State Library

The North Carolinian.

VOLUME IV. ELIZABETH CITY, N C., WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1873. NUMBER 36.

NORTH CAROLINIAN

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY,

BY PALEMON JOHN.

Office in the "North Carolinian" building, on Main Street, one door East of the Albemarle House.

TERMS.—Two Dollars a year, in advance. If not paid in Advance $2.50 will be charged.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1w.	2w.	4w.	2m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 inch	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
2 inches	2 00	3 00	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	20 00
3 inches	2 50	4 00	5 00	8 00	12 00	18 00	25 00
4 inches	3 50	5 00	7 00	10 00	13 00	19 50	30 00
5 inches	5 00	7 00	9 00	11 00	15 00	20 00	35 00
¼ column	8 00	12 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
½ column	12 00	16 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL CARDS inserted in the Directory for $10 a year or the first two lines. One dollar for each additional line.

Liberal reduction, by special contract, to large advertisers.

Transient advertisements when not exceeding three inches, will be $1.50. For each additional inch $2 extra will be charged.

Divorce Notices $5. Administrator's Notices $5.50

JUDICIAL advertising, embracing more than the ordinary announcement of sales, and obituary poetry, ten cents a line.

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BUSINESS NOTICES IN READING COLUMNS—Ten cents per line for first insertion, and six cents per line for every subsequent insertion.

NOTICES IN LOCAL COLUMN—Twenty cents per line.

No Paper to Advertisement discontinued until arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the publisher.

All transient advertisements and job work must be paid for when ordered.

Persons lifting and using the papers addressed to others, become subscribers and are liable for the price of the paper.

☞ Post Office Money Orders we consider perfectly safe, and the best means of remitting. Registered Letters, under the new system, are a very safe means of sending small sums of money where P. O. Money Orders cannot be easily obtained. We will not be responsible for money sent in any other way.

ELIZABETH CITY DIRECTORY.

PROFESSIONAL.

A. W. GRANDY, Jr., attorney at law, office on Main street, south side. v1n1-1y

A. L. COBB, attorney and counsellor at law, Main st. opposite "Carolinian" office. v1n1-1y

JAMES L. BALL, attorney and counsellor at law, office east side Road street, three doors from Main. v1n1-1y

DR. W. G. POOL, physician and surgeon, at his residence, south Main st. v1n1-1y

DR. L. K. SAUNDERS, physician and surgeon, Main street, opposite Baptist Church. v1n1-1y

DR. JOSEPH COMMANDER—office Road street, near Leather Hill; residence, Ehringhaus st. v1n1-1y

DR. R. K. SPEED, physician, office over Green & Fearing's store, cor. Road and Ehringhaus sts. v1n1-1y

DR. R. H. McINTOSH, physician, office Road street, formerly old Post Office. v1n1-1y

DR. I. T. ANDREWS, Dentist, office in North Carolinian building. v1n51-1y.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, &c.

FRANK M. COOK, watches, clocks, &c., Road st., east side, near Main. v1n1-1y

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.

J. Q. ETHERIDGE & Bro. drugs, chemicals, paints, oils, &c., northeast corner Road and Fearing sts. v1n1-1y

DR. JAMES N. BUTT, drugs, chemicals, paints, oils &c South West corner Church and Road Sts. 45-1y

DR. KREIS & CO., drugs, paints, oils &c. South East corner of Main and Road Sts. 45-1y

MERCHANTS AND GROCERS.

TEXAS FEARING, dry goods, groceries, boots, hoes, &c., corner Road and Ehringhaus sts. v1n1-1y

WEISEL, ladies' dress goods, clothing, hats, boots and shoes, corner Main and Water sts. v1n1-1y

C. C. GREEN, hardware and general assortment of goods, northeast corner Road and Church sts. v1n1-1y

E. BRADFORD, wholesale and retail grocer, No. 55 Road street. v1n1-1y

W. BROWN, Groceries, Liquors &c., also, Bowling Alley, Main St. near the Market. 47-1y.

WM. STEGER, baker, confectionery, groceries, &c., Road st., opposite Col. Martin's office. v1n1-1y

HOTELS.

ALBEMARLE HOUSE, J. Clark Perry, proprietor corner of Main and Road sts.

PENDLETON HOTEL, T. D. Pendleton, pro'r, Water st opposite Clark's Agricultural Warehouse. v1n1-1y

LIVERY STABLES

A. L. JONES, livery stables, old stand, Main street. v1n1-1y

C. B. BROTHERS, Livery Stables, east side Road st. south of Church. v1n1-1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

T. T. RUTTER, Book and Job Printer Carolinian Office, Main Street.

MRS. SARAH LABOYTEAUX, milliner, southwest corner Road and Main sts. v1n1-1y

NORTH CAROLINA MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST CO'S BANKING HOUSE, one door east of the office of the "North Carolinian." v1n1-1y

GEO. M. SCOTT, life, fire and marine insurance agent, southeast corner Main and Elliott sts. v1n1-1y

JAMES L. SMITHSON practical house painter, Road st., near Main. v1n1-1y

GEO. W. BELL, gun and lock smith, Road street, two doors south of Main. v1n1-1y

W. C. DAWSON'S Galery of Art, over Rutt's Drug Store, Road street. 5—1y.

I. O. O. F.—Achoree Lodge, I. O. O. F., meets at their Hall over Mr. J. Q. Etheridge's Drug Store, every Thursday evening—in Summer at 7½, and in Winter, 6½.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

ELIZABETH CITY.

Charter election on the first Monday of May.—Meeting of the Board of Commissioners, afternoon of the first Monday of each month. Mayor—George W. Cobb. Commissioners—T. A. Commander, J. H. Ziegler, J. Russel Bass, Lamcas er Brothers and Jno. Bullard Treasurer—Geo. W. Bell. Attorney, J. H. Shaw. Clerk—Jos. Commander. Collector—J. H. Miskell. Constable—J. H. Miskell. Auctioneer—A. L. Jones.

POST OFFICE—W. A. Price, Postmaster.

CHURCHES.—First M E Church, Rev Geo. E. Booker, Pastor.—Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m. and 7 p. m.—S. School at 9 o'clock, a. m.—Christ Church (Episcopal), Rev M. H. Vaughan Rector.—Sunday School at 9 a. m. Services 10½ a. m., and 4½ p. m. Service in chapel for colored people at 8 p. m.—Baptist Church, Rev R. R. Overby,—Sunday services at 7½ o'clock, p. m., and on the fourth Sunday of each month at 11 o'clock, a. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m.; Prayer Meeting on Sunday mornings (except fourth Sunday), after school.—Zion A. M. E. Church, Rev W. R. Brooks, Pastor Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m., and at 8 and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m. Friends Meeting every Sabbath at 3 o'clock, P. M., at the house of Dr. Wm. Underwood.

LODGES.—Achoree, Lodge No 14, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Thursday evening.—Talula Encampment No. 8 I. O. O. F., meets on 2d and 4th Tuesday in each month.——Brothers and Sisters of Love and Charity.—Meets alternate Tuesday nights.——Grand United Order of O. F.—Meets alternate Thursday nights.——Masonic.—Eureka Lodge, meets on first Monday night of each month.

PASQUOTANK COUNTY.

Sheriff, Jno L Wood; Clerk Superior Court, William E Vaughan; Treasurer, B C Brothers; Coroner, Silas Commander; Register of Deeds, John T. Pritchard; Surveyor, J. Q. A. Wood; Standard Keeper, A. L. Jones; Commissioners, C. W. Smith, Edmund Daily, J. S. Wilcox, Emanuel Davis and Abraham Morris. Commissioner's Attorney, W. H. Smith.—Representative, F. M. Godfrey.

SUPERIOR COURT—Tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October. County seat, Elizabeth City.

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Pasquotank, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck Dare, Tyrrell, Hyde, Beaufort, Washington, Bertie, Hertford, Chowan, Martin, Gates, Northampton and Halifax.

Member of Congress, C L Cobb, Elizabeth City; Collector If Internal Revenue, Wm Barrow, Jackson; Assessor of Internal Revenue, Hiram E Stilley, Washington.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Is composed of the counties of Pasquotank (Court held on 10th Monday after the first Monday in March and October.—County seat Elizabeth City,) Bertie, (Court held on 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Windsor.) Camden, (Court 12 Monday after first Monday in March and October) Chowan, (Court 6th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Edenton,) Currituck, (Court 14 Monday after the first Monday in March and October—County seat Currituck C. H.,) Gates, (Court 4th Monday after the 1st in March and October—County seat Gatesville,) Hertford, Court 3rd Monday in March and October—County seat Winton, Perquimans, (Court 8th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Hertford,) and Dare, (Court in June and January—County seat Roanoke Island.) Judge Hon. J. W. ALBERTSON, Hertford; Solicitor, WILLIS BAGLEY, of Perquimans.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

Judge Circuit and District Courts, George W Brooks, Elizabeth City; Clerk of Circuit Court, N J Riddick, Raleigh U S Attorney, D H Starbuck, Salem; U S Marshal, S. T. Carrow, Washington. The Terms of the Circuit Court are as follows:—1st Monday in June, and last Monday in November, at Raleigh. The Terms of the District Court are as follows: Third Monday in April and October, at Elizabeth City; M R Culpepper, Clerk. Fourth Monday in April and October at New Bern; Cuss Hibbard, Clerk. First Monday after the fourth Monday in April Octo ber Wilmington, Wm. Larkins Clerk

BUSINESS CARDS.

NEWS EMPORIUM.

THE undersigned having purchased the Elisabeth City "News Emporium," has removed it to Water Street, where he will keep the Newspapers and Periodicals of the day. Also

STATIONERY.

of all kinds, as Writing Paper, Ink, Pens, Pencils, Blank Books, &c.

P. W. MELICK.

ELIZABETH CITY, June 20th.—6m.

JOHN Q. ETHERIDGE & BRO.,

DEALERS IN PURE

DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

PAINTS,

OILS,

GLASS,

VARNISHES,

PERFUMERY,

AND FANCY ARTICLES.

All staples connected with a first class Drug Business will always be found on hand.

☞ Prescriptions accurately compounded.

32-1y. E. City, N. C. Jan. 20, '70.

A NEW GROCERY AND COFFEE HOUSE.

Capt. WM. ACKERLY has opened a Grocery in his new building, opposite Pendleton's Hotel on Water Street where [everything in that line will be kept.

☞ He has also opened an EATING SALOON where Meals, Oysters and a good cup of Coffee can be had at any time. 31-1yr.

I. A. COHN,

Dealer in

DRY GOODS,

BOOTS,

SHOES,

HATS,

CAPS,

DRESS GOODS

AND GENERAL

MERCHANDIZE.

Water St., Elizabeth City, N. C.

☞ The cheapest place in the City 3-tf

SMITH, DIXON & CO.

COMMISSION PAPER WAREHOUSE,

338 CHARLES ST, BALTIMORE, MD.

Manufacturers of paper, machine made paper bags, and dealers in all descriptions of Paper, Card board, Twines and Ink. 32-1y

THE ELIZABETH CITY BAKERY & CONFECTIONERY STORE.

Fresh bread, cakes and pies always on hand Also a good variety of candies, fruits, nuts, figs, raisins, pickles, crackers, cheese, butter—in short everything in the bakery or confectionery line always on hand. Families supplied with bread cakes and pies on reasonable terms. Come and see. WILLIAM STEGER.

Road Street, Elizabeth City. 24-1y

HENRY B. COLEMAN.

Practical Painter and Grainer. Also practical Paper Hanger.

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C. May 12, 1870. 1y.

BRICK! BRICK!!

AT THE ELIZABETH CITY BRICK YARD

I am prepared to furnish Brick at all times and in quantities to suit purchasers. Parties desiring brick for building, paving, or for any other use, are respectfully solicited to call at my yard and examine for themselves both as to quality and price.

E. B. BROWER.

ELIZ. CITY, Jan. 18th, 1872-1y.

J. M. MATHEWS,

LIFE AND FIRE INSURANCE AGENT.

OFFICE—ROAD ST.,

two doors South of Church

44-tf. ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

R. K. SPEED.— —JOHN BLACK.

SPEED & BLACK,

General Life, Fire and Marine In's Ag'ts

S. W. corner of Main and Road St.,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Capital Represented $40,000,000.

Issues every *desirable* kind of Life Policy, *Mutual and Stock.*

Insurable property placed in *First-class* Companies *at lowest rates.*

Will adjust *Life and Fire* losses in any part of Eastern North Carolina.

April 11th, 1872.—1yr.

HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

The undersigned has resumed the business of House, Sign and Ornamental PAINTER, and respectfully tenders his services to the public in that line of business.

His reputation as a painter is well known in this, and the surrounding counties; and the promptness with which he has heretofore acted, and the faithfulness with which all work entrusted to him has always been done, he hopes will again insure him a liberal patronage.

THOMAS R. BLAND.

Elizabe City, N. C., Sept. 30, 1869-1y.

PROFESSIONAL.

WALTER CLARK.— —J. M. MULLEN.

CLARK & MULLEN,

Attorneys at Law,

Halifax, N. C.

PRACTICE in all the courts of Halifax, Northampton, Edgecomb and Martin Counties, in the Supreme Court of North Carolina and in the Federal Courts. Collections made in any part of North Carolina.

N. B. One of the firm will attend at office in Scotland Neck on Saturday of every week.

March 7th, 1872.—1yr.

C. W. GRANDY, JR.

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND

GENERAL COLLECTOR,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

Office North side of Main Street.

Jan. 13, 1870-1y.

PROFESSIONAL.—

DR. JAS. N. BUTT, Can be found at all hours of the day, at his Drug Store. In consequence of ill health he is engaged almost exclusively in an Office Practice. Those wishing medical attention will find him at home at all hours and avoid the annoyance of hunting a Physician absent on professional duties in the country.

E. City Sept. 15, 1870.

DENTISTRY.

The undersigned has opened an office in Elizabeth City, N. C., for the purpose of practicing Dentistry in all its branches.

☞ Office in the North Carolinian building second story, corner Main and Road streets.

I. T. ANDREWS.

1870-tf.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TAKE SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR

For over FORTY YEARS this

PURELY VEGETABLE.

LIVER MEDICINE has proved to be the

GREAT UNFAILING SPECIFIC

for LIVER COMPLAINT and its painful offspring, DYSPEPSIA, CONSTIPATION, Jaundice, Bilious attacks, SICK HEADACHE, Colic, Depression of Spirits, SOUR STOMACH, Heartburn, CHILLS AND FEVER, &c., &c.

After years of careful experiments, to meet a great and urgent demand, we now produce from our original *Genuine Powders*

THE PREPARED.

a liquid from of SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR, containing all its wonderful and valuable properties, and offer it in

ONE DOLLAR BOTTLES.

The Powders, (price as before,) $1.00 per package.

Sent by mail..... 1.04

☞ CAUTION! ☜

Buy no Powders or PREPARED SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR unless in our engraved wrapper, with Trade mark, Stamp and Signature unbroken. None other is genuine.

J. H. ZEILIN & CO.,

MACON, GA., and PHILADELPHIA.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.—

Having purchased Winner's Gallery I take this method of announcing to my friends and the public that I will continue the business in all its departments. Having had over a dozen years experience I flatter myself to be able to give full satisfaction. My instruments and material are all of the very best. My sky light is of the latest improved, enabling me to take pictures in cloudy weather as well as clear. All work guaranteed or the picture taken over or the money refunded.

WM. C. DAWSON.

E. City, May 11, 1871.—tf.

J. S. LISTER.— —THOS. O. TOWE

NEW GOODS

AT VERY LOW PRICES AT THE

STORE OF

LISTER & TOWE,

ON ROAD ST., 2 DOORS SOUTH of Lawrence,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

The stock comprises a well made selection of all kinds of general merchandise which will be sold at the very lowest possible prices.

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. 18-tf.

FURS! FURS!! FURS!!

I will pay the highest Cash price for Furs of all kinds; also Cast and Wrought Iron, Rags, Nets, Eggs, Hides, Bones, Canvass, Rope, Bagging, Waste Paper, Books, Copper, Brass, Beeswax, Pewter, Lead, &c.

D. W. HILL,

24-3m. Water St., E City, N. C.

THE RED FLAG.

Ah! what does that Red Flag mean on Water Street? It means that is the place to get all your old tin ware repaired, such as, coffee pots, tea pots, oil cans, etc., etc.

Tin Ware Wholesale and Retail.

N. B. Old Stoves Repaired.

H. O. HILL

E. City, N. C., March 14th, 1872. 38-tf.

BANKING HOUSES.

NORTH CAROLINA MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY.

Incorporated by the N. C. Legislature, with Liberal Banking Privileges.

Office: Elizabeth City, N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

GEO. D. POOL, *Pres't.;* R. F. OVERMAN, *Cash.*
Dr. P. JOHN, Hon. JOHN POOL,
Hon. C. C POOL, C. W. HOLLOWELL,
C. W. SMITH,

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities, etc.

Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold on reasonable terms.

July 15, 1869-1y.

GUIRKIN & CO.

BANKERS & BROKERS,

COBB'S BRICK BUILDING, ROAD ST,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Do a general Banking business,

Buy and Sell, Gold and Silver, Domestic and Foreign Exchange,

Deal in State, County and Corporation Bonds and Stocks.

☞ *Interest allowed on Deposits.*

Also Agents for FIRST CLASS LIFE, FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Policies effected at lowest rates and in best Companies in the world. 28-tf.

LIVERY STABLES.

JONE'S LIVERY STABLES

At Elizabeth City, N. C.

I would announce to my friends and the public that I am still at the old place on Main street, a few doors west of Road, and keep horses, buggies, carriages, &c., for hire. Persons promptly accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms.

ARTHUR L. JONES.

Mar. 17, 1870.—38—1y.

LIVERY STABLES

AT ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

The subscriber takes this method of informing his old friends and the public generally that he is still at the "old stand" and continues to keep horses, buggies, carriages &c., for hire. persons accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms. Remember the place—on Road street near the canal bridge.

C. B. B ROTHERS

Poetry.

Absent, Beloved, from thee.

The April sunshine, soft and fair,
Touch the meadows cheerily;
Wild violets scent the warm, still air;
But ever through the bright spring hours,
The sunshine and the opening flowers,
My spirit hungers to be fed,
And faints for love's dear daily bread,
Yearning, beloved, for thee!

The day wears on, the evening lone
Comes up across the misty lea;
I watch the stars as one by one,
They glimmer out; my eyes are wet;
My heart is filled with vague regret,
Haunting it like a sad refrain;
I cannot still the restless pain,
Thinking, beloved, of thee!

The twilight deepens, brooding sleep
Shadows the green earth tenderly;
The house lies hushed in slumber deep;
The peace of heaven seems strangly near;
I kneel beneath the moonbeams clear,
And soft upon my troubled breast
Comes down a blessed sense of rest,
Prying, beloved, for thee!

Miscellaneous.

The Executive Branch of our Government.

The subjoined synopsis of the jurisdiction and duties of the several departments and their bureaus, has been prepared as a means of ready reference. As we shall have occasion to allude to these Government officers and their duties from time to time, it seems of importance that our readers should have the means of ascertaining their relative influence and power. This synopsis also exhibits the magnitude of the interests entrusted to the Executive's care; and will enable those who desire to open a correspondence upon any subject-matter, with any department or bureau, to address their communication to the proper officer. Much delay has been caused, and the intervention of a claim agent or attorney has often been found necessary because the claimant did not know whom to address. Letters addressed to a bureau relating to the business of which it has charge are generally answered with promptitude. Should any neglect have ensued, an appeal to the head of the department for a speedy answer, will not be without effect, because it is the desire of the various heads of departments to afford to every citizen full facilities for the speedy transaction of business. All communications addressed upon official business, to either the heads of departments, or to the heads of bureaus, are forwarded free of postage.

1.—EXECUTIVE MANSION.

President of the United States—U. S. Grant.

Secretaries—Gen. O. E. Babcock; Gen. F. T. Dent.

Correspondence addressed to the President relating to the business of the various departments is simply referred. It is only in rare instances, and when the President's attention is directed to the case by parties well known to him, that he alludes to business pending before the departments. A very large share of the correspondence addressed to him would be more properly sent to the departments, where alone the business can be properly transacted.

II.—DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary of State—Hamilton Fish.

This department has exclusive jurisdiction over foreign affairs—diplomatic and consular. It issues all passports; takes charge of the original treaties and laws, and of the archives of the Government, and the papers relating to the appointment or removal of foreign ministers or consuls, or governors and secretaries of territories should be filed there.

III.—TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Treasury—George S. Boutwell.

The Treasury Department proper, or the personal original jurisdiction of the Secretary, extends to the following subjects: To all appointments and removals of all officers connected with the department; appeals from decisions of collectors of customs; the remission of fines and penalties; the issuing of ships registers; the revenue marine; marine hospitals; steamship inspection; the issuing of warrants; the conversion of the national loan, and the circulation of the legal-tender and fractional currency; also, all matters relating to printing, advertising contingent expenses, and the general superintendence of the building belong to the Secretary's office, which is divided into sixteen grand divisions, to which the various subjects are referred for report.

1. BUREAU OF SUPERVISING ARCHITECT.

Supervising Architect—A. B. Mullett.

This bureau, which is properly a branch of the Secretary's office, superintends the erection of all public edifices over which the Department has jurisdiction. All communications relating to the planning, construction, or repair of United States custom houses should be addressed to the Supervising Architect.

2. BUREAU OF STATISTICS.

Chief of the Bureau—Edward Young.

This bureau is charged with the collection of statistics relating to immigration; to navigation and commerce; tonnage, &c.

3. BUREAU OF ENGRAVING AND PRINTING.

Chief of Bureau—Geo. B. McCartee.

This bureau superintends the engraving and printing of the notes, bonds, checks and all other evidences of United States indebtedness.

4. FIRST COMPTROLLER'S BUREAU.

Comptroler—Robert W. Taylor..

The First Comptroller re-examines and supervises the accounts arising from all expenditures except the War and Navy Departments; all bonds are filed in this office, and the signature of this office is essential to give legality to all warrants for civil expenditures. An appeal lies to him from the accounts settled by the First and Fifth Auditors.

5. SECOND COMPTROLLER'S BUREAU.

Second Comptroller—J. M. Brodhead.

The Second Comptroller supervises and re-examines all accounts arising out of expenditures from the War and Navy Departments. An appeal lies to him from the decisions of the Second, Third, and Fourth Auditors.

6. COMMISSIONER OF CUSTOMS BUREAU.

Commissioner of Customs—W. T. Haines.

The Commissioner of Customs revises those accounts of the First Auditor's office that arise out of customs income or expenditures, and assists in the collection of customs duties.

7. THE REGISTER OF THE TREASURY BUREAU.

Register—John Allison.

The Register keeps the files of the accounts arising from civil expenditures. His books are a check upon the Treasurer that pays, and upon the Secretary and Comptroller, who order the payment. All bonds and other issues of evidences of indebtedness are also recorded.

8. THE FIRST AUDITOR'S BUREAU.

First Auditor—David W. Mahon.

The First Auditor passes upon all accounts arising from the receipts and expenditures of customs, the loans, Congress, the courts, and miscellaneous items.

9. THE SECOND AUDITOR'S BUREAU.

Second Auditor—Ezra B. French.

The Second Auditor passes upon all accounts arising from pay and bounty of the United States army.

10. THE THIRD AUDITOR'S BUREAU.

Third Auditor—Allan Rutherford.

The Third Auditor passes upon all accounts arising from payment by the quartermaster and subsistence departments of the army. He also settles all claims arising from transportation, loss of horses, &c.

11. THE FOURTH AUDITOR'S BUREAU.

Fourth Auditor—S. J. W. Tabor.

The Fourth Auditor passes upon all accounts arising out of expenditures of the Navy Department, including the adjustment of prize money.

12. THE FIFTH AUDITOR'S BUREAU.

Fifth Auditor—J. H. Ela.

The Fifth Auditor settles all accounts arising from expenditures of the State Department, both diplomatic and consular. He also passes upon all internal revenue accounts.

13. SIXTH AUDITOR'S BUREAU.

Sixth Auditor—J. J. Martin.

The Sixth Auditor settles all accounts of the Post Office Department, such as mail contracts, postmasters' salaries, steamship subsidies, money orders, &c.

14. TREASURER'S BUREAU.

Treasurer of the United States—Francis E. Spinner.

The Treasurer and the assistant treasurers, under his direction, are the custodians of all funds and securities of the United States. They make all payments, redeem mutilated fractional notes and currency, transfer registered and coupon bonds, pay the interest, and, in fact, transact all monetary governmental business.

15. COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY BUREAU.

Comptroller of the Currency—J. J. Knox.

The Comptroller of the Currency has exclusive charge of the national bank system in all its phases, subject to an appeal to the Secretary of the Treasury.

13. INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU.

Commissioner of Internal Revenue—J. W. Douglass.

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue is charged with the superintendence of the collection of internal revenue, and passes upon all questions arising therefrom, subject to appeal to the Secretary.

17. THE LIGHT-HOUSE BUREAU.

Naval Secretary—Thornton A. Jenkins.

The Light-house Board is charged with the constuction of light-houses, and all business appertaining thereto. It is under the control of a board, but officially a part of the Treasury Department. All letters relating to light-houses had better be addressed to the Secretary.

18. THE COAST SURVEY BUREAU.

Superintendent—Benjamin Pierce.

This bureau, although officially under the control of the Secretary of the Treasury, is practically quite independent. All correspondence relating to coast survey business should be addressed either Benjamin Pierce or J. E. Hilgard, the assistant in charge. This bureau has charge of all questions relating to weights and measures.

IV.—THE WAR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of War—Wm. W. Belknap.

The jurisdiction of this department extends to all transactions connected with the army, the improvements of rivers and harbors, and to the signal service. It is divided into the following bureaus, with which civilians come rarely in contact, and in case of doubt to which bureau a certain matter may belong it is safest to address the department proper:

The bureaus are: The Adjutant General, the Inspector General, the Quartermaster, the Subsistence, the Medical, the Pay, and the Ordinance Departments. The Beaureau of Military Justice, presided over by Judge Holt, takes cognizance of the proceedings of courtsmartials. The headquarters of the General of the Army (General W. T. Sherman) are also technically a bureau of the War Department.

The Adjutant General's Department takes cognizance of all changes of soldier's records.

The Engineer Department (Brigadier General A. A. Humphrys in charge) takes cognizance of all surveys of rivers and harbors and their improvements, as well as the construction of fortifications.

The Signal Department (Colonel Albert J. Myer) attends to the weather reports, and all suggestions relating thereto should be addressed to this officer.

V.—THE NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Navy—Geo. M. Robeson.

This Department, as its name implies, attends exclusively to naval affairs. It contains the following bureaus:

Yards and Docks, Navigation, Ordinance, Provisions and Clothing, Medicines and Surgery, Construction and Repairs, Equipment and Recruiting, and Steam Engineering. The Hydrographic Bureau, which takes cognizance of the geography of the sea, and furnishes charts to the navigator, the Naval Observatory, and the Marine Corps, and all the Navy yards are also under his jurisdiction,

VI.—THE INRERIOR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Interior—Columbus Delano.

This department has cognizance of all appointments and removals of officers connected with the Land Office, Indian or Pension service throughout the country. It has also jurisdiction by appeal from the decisions of the bureau officers under it. It is divided into the following bureaus:

1. THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE.

Commissioner—Willis Drummond.

The Commissioner superintends the survey and sale of all public lands. All questions relating to lands or mines, or conents of ownership, swamp lands, or agricultural college scrip, and the location of bounty warrants come before him for adjudiction.

2. THE PENSION OFFICE.

Commissioner—J. H. Baker.

All questions relating to pensions of soldiers or sailors are adjusted and all letters relating thereto should be addressed to the Commissioner of Pensions.

3. THE PATENT OFFICE.

Commissioner—M. D. LEGGETT.

All question, relating to patents for inventors, the filing of caveats, &c., are within the jurisdiction of this bureau.

4. THE INDIAN OFFICE.

The commissionership is at present vacant. All questions relating to Indians, furnishing supplies, or Indian reservasions are passed upon by this bureau.

5. THE CENSUS OFFICE.

Acting Superintendent—Geo. D. Harrington.

The title of this bureau sufficiently explains its duties.

6. THE BUREAU OF EDUCATION

Commissioner—John Eaton, Jr.

This bureau, although but recently created, has given valuable assistance to educators. It publishes monthly circulars of information and annually complete returns of the state of education, public or private, in the various States. All questions relating to national aid to education, or statistics, are passed upon by the Commissioner.

VII.—THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster General—John A. J. Cresswell.

The title of this Department explains its functions—it has complete jurisdiction over the mails, foreign and domestic. It is divided into four bureaus.

1. THE APPOINTMENT BUREAU

First Assistant Postmaster General—Jas. W. Marshall.

This bureau has charge of appointments and removals of the *personnel* in charge of the various branches of the service.

2. THE CONTRACT AND TRANSPORTATION BUREAU.

Second Assistant Postmaster General—John L. Routt.

This bureau has charge of all mail contracts, and adjusts the compensation to steamships and railways for transportation; also contracts for mail bags, locks, keys, &c.

3. THE POSTAGE STAMP BUREAU.

Third Assistant Postmaster General—W H. H. Terrell.

This bureau has charge of postage stamps, stamped envelopes, and the dead letter office.

4. THE MONEY-ORDER BUREAU.

Superintendent—C. F. MacDonald.

This bureau takes cognizance of the money-order transportation; to its safety and the correction of errors.

VIII.—THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Attorney General—Geo. H. Williams.

Under the auspices of this officer all suits are brought in behalf of the United States. He has jurisdiction over United States district attorneys, and all other judicial officers who may be appointed by the President, except to judges. He also advises all other Departments upon all important questions of law, but his opinions, though generally adopted, have not the binding force of law. Bureaus with a "Solicitor" as the chief for the various departments have been established for convenience, speed, and method.

IX.—THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Commissioner—Frederick Watts.

This department issues the annual Agricultural Report; it has a propagating garden to afford facilities for trying valuable plants; it also distributes to agricultural societies valuable and rare seeds, and aids the agriculturalists in many ways. All letters addressed to it for information meet with prompt attention.

There are connected with various departments some minor branches, but, as this sketch is prepared for the information of the general reader, they have been omitted. A careful examination of duty, and jurisdiction of each department, will enable our citizens in nearly every case to select the proper officer to whom to address their communications.

Life.

Men who have half a dozen irons in the fire are not the ones to go crazy. It is the man of voluntary and compelled leisure who mopes and pines and thinks himself into the mad-house or the grave. Motion is all nature's law. Action is man's salvation, physical and mental and nine out of ten are wistfully looking forward to the coveted hour when they shall have leisure to do nothing—the very siren that has lured to death many a "successful" man. He only is truly wise who lays himself out to work till life's latest hour, and that is the man who will live the longest, and will live to most purpose.

A well-known clergyman was recently asked his opinion of a young lady much afflicted with the "Grecian bend!" He replied that she reminded him of a woman mentioned in the Scripture, "who had a spirit of infirmity, and could in nowise lift up herself."

A writer declares that the Clearified Fair consisted of a calf, a goose, and a pumkin. It rained so hard the first night that the goose swam off, the calf broke loose and ate the pumpkin, and a thief prowling around stole the calf, and that ended the Fair.

One of a party of friends, referring to an exquisite musical composition, said: "That song always carried me away when I hear it." "Can anybody sing it?" asked a wit in the company.

Swift Justice.

A merchant left St. Pertersburg to travel across Europe. In the course of his journey he arrived at Warsaw. Being furnished with a letter of indroduction, he repaired to the house of one of the chief citizens there, and was most courteously received.

He staid at Warsaw for a week, and his host spared no pains to make the visit agreeable, and showed him everything worth seeing in the town. Indeed the visitor was quite overwhelmed by an amount of kindness rarely shown to any but a friend of long standing.

At length the pleasant visit drew to its close, and after breakfast the guest expressed his wish to see some poor parts of the town of which he had heard. "But," said he, "I have with me a box of great value, that I do not like to risk in such places. If it were my own, I should not be so particular, but it was intrusted to me by a friend, who requested me to deliver it to a person in another town. It contains diamonds and other valuables. Would you do me the great favor of taking charge of it for the day." The host, with his usual urbanity, willingly agreed to this proposal, and the merchant departed, with a light heart, on his tour of inspection. I forget the name, but let us say in the "Seven Dials," or "Five Points" of Warsaw.

Next morning, after breakfast, he cordially thanked his kind entertainers for their zealous hospitality, and added that as he was about to depart he would now resume his charge of the box, which had never before quitted his presence since he had received it from its owner.

The host and hostess stared at him in well acted amazement, "What box?" asked the host. "I remember no box; do you, my dear?" turning to his wife, "No," she said, "I have no recollection of any box whatever." "What was it like?" asked the host; "perhaps you left it in your room."

But on the merchant persisting that it was with the host himself it had been left, on turning to his hostess, and trying to make her recollect the circumstance, both (after appealing to each other several times, and fortifying each in their denial) became cold and distant, and began hinting that somethiug must have happened to the merchant to induce him to persist in so strange a delusion.

As the host touched his forehead with a significant glance, the poor man remembered that he was in a strange city; the ground seemed to be slipping from under his feet; danger loomed in the distance and he hastened from the house in alarm. Strait to the police he went and stated his case.

The official listened imperturbedly to the whole story, and then asked. "You give up this valuable box to an acquaintance of a week's standing without any witness or any written acknowledgement?"

"He had been so very kind, a man in his position—"

"Bah! you a man of business! But have you no proof that the box belongs to you?"

"None whatever—except the key. It is locked and I have the key—here it is," and he produced a small key from an inner pocket.

The official remained lost in thought for some time, and then said, "Well, I will do the only thing I can for you. The Archduke Constantine (the governor of Poland) is a stern, harsh man, but he is known for his rigorous justice, and if he believes your story he will do his best for you. I will take you to him at once."

No time was lost, and the merchant soon found himself in the archduke's presence, and was desired to relate his story. When it was concluded, the archduke, after a few moments' reflection, rung a bell. An official appeared. "Send for Mr——," naming the treacherous host.

It was quickly done, and the archduke, without preamble or question, said to the guilty man: "Sit down at that writing table, and write as I shall dictate to you." The man took his seat and took up the pen; the archduke began dictating:

"My dear wife—All is found out"—

"No," said the man, springing from his seat, "I won't write that."

"Then you are guilty," was the prompt answer.

Puzzled and foiled he resumed his seat and wrote as he was desired.

"My dear wife—All is found out. Send the box by the bearer."

Then he signed with his own name, by the archduke's order and a messenger was dispatched with it. The messenger found the lady at her toilet; when she read the missive she turned ashy pale, trembling violently.

Then, leaning forward, she drew the box from the recess in her toilet table, and handed it to the bearer, who swiftly retiring, placed it in the hands of the archduke.

He immediately handed it to the merchant, desiring him to unlock it; that being done, he asked whether the diamonds were all there. Yes, the box had not been opened; they were exactly as the merchant had left them.

Again the Archduke rang the bell, and to the attendant who entered he said designating the guilty man, "Take him to Siberia, he is not to go to his own house again."

Interesting Newspaper Facts.

Benjamin Franklin records that his brother James was discussed by friends from undertaking the *Courant*, "one newspaper in their judgment being enough for America." Unprophetic souls! Now no less than 6 432 periodicals are printed in these United States, according to the *Newspaper Directory* for 1872, and some of them of such value that for the New York *Herald* offers of two million dollars have twice

NORTH CAROLINIAN

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PALEMON JOHN, : : : : : : Editor

Elizabeth City, N. C., Feb., 26 1873.

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THE REPORT ON THE MOBILIER SCANDAL.

After many months of doubt and denial, of anxiety and shame, the Credit Mobilier scandal has been settled. It has from the first been surrounded by a veil of mystery which many have been loth to lift. In its doubtful stages, when men knew not who to believe, it did a world of harm, darkening the reputation of some hitherto trusted and honored public men, and surronding others with a cloud of suspicion. Its revelations shocked the moral sense of men of all parties, and destroyed some of the people's idols. Furnishing a text to the malignant and unscrupulous, it has been used to drag down the honest and innocent along with the hypocrites and the guilty. For weeks past a committee has been trying the case, and doing it impartially and thoroughly, protecting the rights of the accused, and allowing them the extremest latitude to prove their innocence. The committee has concluded its work, and has just submitted its report.

The statement of the evidence is as clear as could be desired. All the prominent features of the testimony, every inculpatory and exculpatory point, are presented, and nothing concealed nor extenuated. With this part of the work little fault will be found. The judgment of the committee is that every member who accepted the stock, except JAMES BROOKS did so without any corrupt motive or understanding, and it recomends that he and OAKES AMES be expelled.

Mr. AMES, the committee believes deliberately set about the bribery of his fellow-members. As proof he sold them stock at par which he knew to be worth twice as much, and his letters to Col. MCCOMB, in which he said he intended to place the stock "where it would do most good," and "we need more friends in Congress." Some charity is extended even to him, and it is remarked: "We do not entertain a doubt, when he said he did not suppose the Union Pacific Company would ask or need further legislation, he stated what he believed to be true, but he feared the road might suffer by adverse legislation, and what he desire to accomplish was to enlist strong friends in Congress who would resist any incroachments upon or interferance with the rights and privileges already secured, and to that end wished to create in them an interest identical with his own."

JAMES BROOKS, it will be remembered, did not receive his shares of stock from AMES, but from DURANT, and that he got several times as much as any other member. He was also a Government director, and debarred by law from being a stockholder, and his violation of his oath was therfore wilful. The report says he acted with an entire disregard of his official duty and obligation, "and that, while appointed to guard the public interests in the road, he joined with the promoters of a scheme whereby the Government was defrauded and shared in the spoils."

THE RIGHT SPIRIT.

The great need of this grand and magnificent Southern country of ours is development. It has wonderful resources. They are not excelled by any country on the green earth. The same principles of political economy, the same enterprize and business ability which has wrought such wonderful success in the North can be made to accomplish far greater and more profitable results in the South. Let the improved systems of agriculture be adopted, let manufactures be established, let railroads be built, and let our great water courses for transportation to the markets of the world be made available to their full extent and an unexampled prosperity must soon be ours.

These subjects are claiming the attention of our people, and are making a deep impression on their minds. They see that the old must give way to the new. The most vigorous intellects of our section are beginning to lay hold of these vital questions. They realize that there is a demand for immediate consideration and action. Hand in hand with improvements and progress in agriculture must home manufactures be encouraged and fostered. There is a growing interest in both. They are inaugurating a revolution in our whole industrial system that will add untold millions to our wealth. There is great promise of the future.

We are reliably informed that the P. M. at Heathsville, has been in the habit of appropriating ours and other papers to wrapping purposes. The law is plain, and if we have any more complaint we will certainly place the blame where it belongs. Beware!—*Weldon News.*

There are several Post Masters in the habit of reading and appropriating *our* paper instead of delivering them to subscribers. It is time it was stopped.

AYE, LET IT ADJOURN.

The Raleigh *News* of the 16th, inst. contains a long and labored editorial, taking as a text the brief remarks we felt called upon to make in our issue of two weeks ago upon the blind and foolish course of the Democratic members of the Legislature. Having been awarded the fat job of the public printing it was to be expected that the *News* would not entirely fail its friends. It don't propose to become amenable to the charge of ingratitude. Of course we do not complain of it, but its arguments do not change our opinion. Its special pleading does not alter a single fact.

As for the Legislature, it is not entitled to any special credit for deciding against Col LUKE of Camden, and in favor of Mr. MIZZLELL of Martin because it *could not do otherwise* The evidence in both cases was overwhelming. It simply did its plain sworn duty.

As for the Constitutional Amendments, we have this to say: To several that have passed we have no objection. Some of them have merit—are doubtless improvements; but we believe the *mode* of their passage is illegal and we think the *time* inopportune. The people of North Carolina desire a season of rest and quiet. There is no urgent need of agitating the question of changing the organic law. And we repeat, when it is done every interest demands that it be in strict conformity to law.

The Legislature has now been in session about three months, and what has it done—what to advance the best interests of the State? Tell us what it has done to foster Education? What to encourage Immigration? What to build up the great interests of Agriculture? Instead of practical legislation on these vital questions the Democratic majority have kept it in session at an expense of over $1500 a day, wasting time at the peoples cost on unimportant matters and urging the passage of a bill condoning crime and declaring to the world that the criminal laws of North Carolina shall not be rigidly enforced!

In behalf of the best citizens of our grand old commonwealth and out of regard for her fair name and fame we enter a solemn protest, and feel that the sooner the Legislature adjourns the better.

THE REPUBLIC OF SPAIN.

As announced in our last Spain is now a sister Republic. On the 15th inst., Hon. Daniel E. Sickles, the United States Minister of Spain called upon Senor Figueras, and addressed him as follows:

"Pursuant to orders from my Government, I salute your Excellency upon the establishment of the Republic in Spain. The wisdom and dignity with which the change of Government was effected is a happy auspice of a glorious future for Spain. The United States, occupying a large tract of the continent civilized by Spanish faith and valor, cannot contemplate unmoved the spectacle of the Empire of Ferdinand and Isabella transformed into a Republic. The American people rejoice to see Spain imitating their example and establishing prosperity and power upon solid foundations. In expressing to your Excellency the fervent good wishes of President Grant, and recognizing your authority, I accomplish the most agreeable duty of my mission to this noble and generous country."

Senor Figueras, in reply to Mr. Sickles, said his grave responsibility would overwhelm him were it not for such moments as the present, "when you so eloquently convey the robust voice of the American people in blessing and acclaiming the advent of the Republic, which moderate energy achieved and prudence will preserve. If the United States are indebted to Spain for the discoverer of the American Continent, Spain is indebted to the United States for the founder of the new social order. Spain will remember the worthy example set her by the United States," and closed by saying:

"We hold in the New World an integral portion of territory destined, under the Spanish flag, to serve as a connecting link between the two continents. In order that the Antilles may accomplish that mission and realize our civilizing objects, we rely on Spanish energy and the strength of Spanish institutions."

COME TO NORTH CAROLINA.

The State of North Carolina has an area of 50,704 square miles. Its assessed valuation of property is $130,378,622. Its population is 1,071,361, and it has 1190 miles of railroad. So much for the statistics.

As old as our State is, it is by no means crowded with people. We have only a little over 21 to the square mile. We certainly have an abundance of room for more population. We want it, we need it, and we *are going to get it.*

Experience has demonstrated that one hundred acres—or one hundred and fifty at the out side—is land enough for one man to cultivate. We have too much land lying all around about us, utterly unproductive and a dead weight on the owner's hands. This won't do. It is suicidal. Our large bodies of land must be divided up into small farms, every acre of which should be made available.

With our fine climate, our naturally productive soil and our cheap transportation to the best markets in the world, we can honestly say to the Northern immigrant "come and pitch your tent here. If industrious, and thrifty and frugal, you will not only find your investments wise ones, but profitable." Come and see.

PRESIDENT GRANT'S REPLY.

The following is the reply of the President to the letter of the committee informing him of his re-election:

"I sincerely appreciate this renewed evidence of satisfaction with my administration. When I was elected four years ago there was less regard for party lines. In the last campaign political differences and personal hostilities more clearly defined the lines of party; but notwithstanding this I shall continue to endeavor to make my administration of the government one which will meet not only the approval of the great party which elected me, but as well of *all* the people of the United States."

John Smith has confessed at Independence, Iowa, to having stolen 672 chickens in about two months, and has been committed to prison for larceny.—*Exchange.*

Just as we expected. We always thought that man would come to grief sooner or later.

The editor of the Ashville *Pioneer* speaks thus of our present Legislature. We submit that it isn't very complimentory.

Nature abhors a vacuum, and where she has made one, it is hard for man to supply it. But we are of the opinion that the people of our State would be better off if the capitol building was converted into a primary school, and a majority of their present representatives entitled to five years schoiarship. We are just from Raleigh, made it our business to get acquainted with them, witnessed their proceedings, and know whereof we speak.

It is remarkable how vigilant these expressmen are in hunting up persons to whom packages are addressed. Here is a case in point in Hartford, Conn., where a gentleman has ascertained from a list of "unclaimed" goods advertised for sale at auction, that the company has a package intended for him, which was received last May. And the company's office is next door to his own place of business. But what can he do about it?—*N. Y. Times.*

That's the question, and it is one in which the public is becoming more and more interested. Last December we sent a box by Express to Washington. It was plainly directed. The party to whom it was addressed did not receive it. We made inquiry and traced it to the office at Washington. About ten days ago the Agent there informed us that it was sold for twenty-five cents! Is there no remedy?

The French are not getting on harmoniously. They seem utterly unable to agree upon a plan of operations. The Spaniard are setting an example the French would do well to imitate.

THE LEGISLATURE.—It meets at 10 A. M., and adjourns at 1 or 2 P. M.,—*and* pockets $1500 a day. Let it adjourn *sine die.*

The Spanish Republic continues to make peaceful progress. Cuba hails the new government cordially and gives in her action.

Love is an internal transport.—*Exchange.*

The same might be said of a canal boat.

CORRESPONDENCE

Col. D. McD. Lindsey.

Powell's Point, Currituck Co., N. C.
Feb. 12th, 1873.

To the Editor of the North Carolinian:

I see a notice in your paper of the 12, inst. that Col. Lindsey has been removed from the assistant assessorship for the Eastern part of this district. This announcement has caused considerable surprise and dissatisfsction here, not only in our party but with all whom Col. Lindsey has had official business in this locality. No one can imagine the cause or see the wisdom of this change. At the time Col. Lindsey struck boldly for the Republican cause the party was very unpopular in this county, but notwithstanding the odium the Democrats endeavored to cast upon it and the sneers and jeers and insults to which he was subjected he faltered not but went boldly forward, repelling insult and hurling them back with contempt. With the immense odds against him and the cold shoulder turned to him by his former friends, he valiently maintained the principles of the party on all occasions both publicly and privately until through his efforts, in this county; it has been raised from weakness to strength—from a contemptible insignificance to a position of respectability. Even our opponents now respect it. Col. Lindsey was the pioneer Republican of our county, and has ever since been its director and supporter.—In a word he has been the brain bone and sinue of the party. He has given strength to the weak, nerve to the timid, decision to the halting, until, by and through his efforts, the Democratic majority has been reduced from over five hundred in 1870 to less than two hundred at the last election. His success as a party leader has not been confined to this county but in almost every precinct in this Congressional district his influence has been felt and his presence always has awakened an enthusiasm, and contributed more to the success of the party than the services of many others who have been richly rewarded. We feel that the party owes him a lasting debt of gratitude.

It is not denied by his friends or enemies that when Assistant Assessor his official duties were ably and honestly performed. He was kind and obliging to those indebted to the Government, but firm in doing his duty. The more we reflect on his removal, the more perplexed we are to divine the cause.

I will close by saying that Col. Lindsey has hosts of friends outside our party, and he will receive a liberal support for any position he desires through a vote of the people of the district.

REPUBLICAN.

From Raleigh.

In the Senate a large number of private bills were passed. Mr. Norwood the Democratic Senator from the 20th district presented the following communication and requested that it be transmitted to the House:

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Raleigh, 19, 1873.

MR. J. W. NORWOOD—
Dear Sir:—We think it of more importance to the party to deal fairly with Mr. Turner about the Public Printing than to pass the Amnesty bill, and we are determined to vote against the hill, unless the party will agree to give both Editors a fair chance for it.

There are enough of us, and we are determined to defeat the bill unless we get fair dealing in this matter.

Respectfully,
J. S. ANDERSON.

A resolution giving the Public Printer 90 days for the publication of the journals and documents was passed. A bill was introduced by Mr. Chamberlain to dig or dredge out the shoals in Pasquotank river.

In the House Mr. Jones of Camden introduced a bill for protection of public highways crossing the Dismal Swamp Canal. The following bills were passed: a bill changing the line of Dare county; a bill requiring Judges of the Superior Courts to approve or disapprove of the judgment of Clerks of Superior Courts in special proceedings, within twenty days; a bill to change time of holding Superior Courts of Northampton county. [This bill transfers Northampton from the 6th Judicial District to the 1st District.] A message was received from the Senate transmitting a letter from J. S. Anderson, member of the House of Representatives from Clay county, to J. W. Norwood, a member of the Senate from Orange county, saying that he and others were determined to vote against the bill for amnesty and pardon, unless the party would give Hon. Josiah Turner a fair chance for the public printing. (For full letter see Senate proceedings.) A sensation was created, a committee of investigation demanded and appointed. The bill for the general releif of Sheriffs and Tax collectors was passed, the bill to establish the weight of a bushel of sweet potatoes and turnips was passed. [Makes a bushel of sweet potatoes 50 pounds, turnips 50 and Irish potatoes 60 pounds.]

From Washington.

In the Senate the Committee on Finance reported against the House bill to allow producers of tobacco and wine to sell one hundred dollars worth free of tax. A report was submitted in the case of Senator Caldwell, of Kansas, declaring that he was not legally elected. The House bill to authorize telegraphic communication between the United, States Japan and China was passed. The political disabilities of ex-Governor Smith, of Va., were removed. A report from the Committee on Privileges and Elections was submitted declaring that there is now no legal State Government in Louisiana, and that neither McMillon nor Ray is entitled to a seat in the Senate. A bill was reported providing for a new election.

In the House the bill for the distribution of the Geneva award was passed. A bill appropriating $60,000 for the relief of William and Mary College, Va., was passed. The Committee on the Judiciary were instructed to report upon the expediency of having the President and Vice President of the United States elected by a direct vote of the people. The Pacific Cable bill was passed. It confers on the East India Company authority to lay cables between the United States and Asia. The report of the Credit Mobilier Committee exonerated all excepting Oake Ames and James Brooks, both of whom it recommends to be expelled. An appropriation of $50,000 for a light on the North Coast near Ponyers Island, half way between Cape Henry and Body's Island was agreed on. A resolution was adopted providing that no officer in the Army who is addicted to the use of liquor or drugs shall be promoted. Mr. Fernando Wood, of New York, offered a resolution to the effect that the testimony taken by the Credit Mobilier Committee be referred to the Judiciary Committee, with instructions to report Articles of Impeachment against Vice President Colefax. It was lost by a vote of 106 to 109. A resolution was adopted to the effect that the testimony taken be referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, with instructions to inquire whether there is anything in said testimony that warrants the impeachment of any officer of the United States, not a member of the House.

The Houston (Texas) *Union* says that more cattle have perished in that State this Winter by cold and storvation than in any former equal quration of cold weather.

A Sheriff in Florida, who was called upon to resign, wrote back: "Your communication is received, stating that my resignation will meet the approval of the Governor. It does not meet mine.

An ingenious Yankee has invented a ballot box that cannot be stuffed. It has an indicator in front which records every vote cast, and keeps an exact record of the "demnition total" up to the time of closing the polls.

REVENGE IS SWEET.—If the late local of the defunct *Economist* read yesterday's *News*, how his heart must have jumped for joy. Once we presumed to correct his Latin, we herewith humbly beg his pardon. A correspondent in the *News* of yesterday headed his article, Festina Lente, when it appeared in print the compositor had made him say Jestina Sente. Old Elizabeth City fellow snfferer, forgive us. (Both weep)

Gaffney, who was hung for murder at Buffalo on the 16th, had an interview with his family the day before his death. He made his wife promise to abandon gay dress, go to church and live a christian life. From his boy he exacted a promise never to drink liquors, play cards, never swear or to break the Sabbath day. Gaffney, in addressing the boy, said: "If you will do as I ask, you will never be brought to where your poor papa now is." From the little girl he exacted a similar promise.

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They are the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. They act upon a diseased liver, and stimulate to such a degree that a healthy action is at once brought about. As a remedy to which Women are especially subject it is superseding every other stimulant. As a Spring and Summer Tonic they have no equal. They are a mild and gentle Purgative as well as Tonic. They Purify the Blood. They are a splendid Appetizer. They make the weak strong. They purify and [illegible]ate. They cure Dyspepsia. Constipation [illegible]ve. They act as a specific in all cases of [illegible] undermine the bodily strength and [illegible] animal spirits.

Depot, 63 Park [illegible], New York.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

GOLDSBORO'

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INSTITUTE,

FOR THE CURE OF

CANCER,

AND ALL CHRONIC DISEASES.

Drs. GREEN, LINDLEY & BENTLEY,
PROPRIETORS.

J. E. BENTLEY, M. D., Surgion in Charge.
E. H. GREEN, M. D., Physician in Charge.

Having arranged with Dr. R. H. Kline, Founder and Proprietor of the Philadelphia Bellevue Institute for the establishment of a permanent office at Goldsboro for the cure of CANCER, we take pleasure in informing the Afflicted that we have secured a large, commodious building, and thoroughly furnished it for the especial comfort of our many Patients, coming to us from a distance.

Dr. J. E. Bently, the Surgeon in Charge, late Assistant Physician and Surgeon in the "Philadelphia Bellevue Institute," is a gentleman of high professionable attainments, a physician of experience, and well skilled in the treatment of Cancer by our methods.

Dr Green has for three years had charge af a Branch Office, to Dr. Kline's institute, at Charlotte, N. C., and his success in the cure of Cancer and other Chronic Diseases has been unprecedented.

Cancers will, as heretofore, be treated mainly with Dr. Kline's great Cancer Antidotes, wonderful in their effect and permanent in their results. The truth will warrant us in saying that more PERMANENT CURES have been made by them than by any and all other methods combined.

We will take pleasure in sending an P. O. address of persons cured years ago, and who remain perfectly well up to this time, to any who will apply. Let all the afflicted write for a circular, or come and see us. Consultation free. Professional Fee within the reach of all.

Infirmary on Walnut St., second door east of the new Hotel. Board in the Insitute low as the market will permit.

Our Office at Charlotte is in charge of Dr. Lindley, who is treating large numbers at that place. All Chronic Diseases treated with unprecidented success. Nuttall.
36-3m.

BANKRUPTCY.

THE FIFTY PER CENT. CLAUSE.

As there seems to be a misunderstanding in regard to the effect of the provision of the Bankrupt Act, commonly called the 50 per cent. clause, we publish the following extracts from the Act:

The second clause of the tairty-third section as amended by the Act of July 27, 1868, provides "that no discharge shall be granted to a debtor whose assets *shall not be equal* to fifty per centum of the *claims proved against* his estate upon which he *shall be liable as the principal debtor*, unless the assent or writing of a majority in number and value of his creditors *to whom he shall have become liable as principal debtor, and who shall have proved their claims*, filed in the case at or before the time of hearing of the application for discharge.

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled—that the provision of the second clause of the thirty-third section of said act as amended by the first section of an act in amendment thereof, approved July 27th, 1868, shall not apply to those debts from which the bankrupt seeks a discharge which were contracted prior to January 1st, 1869.

The true meaning is not that a bankrupt must be able to *pay* fifty per cent of all his debts, before he can obtain a discharge, as many believe; but that his estate, in the hands of his assignee, at the time of the discharge, must *be equal, to fifty per cent.* of the amount of the debts.

1. That he owes as *principal*;
2. That have been *proved* against his estate in bankruptcy; and
3. That he has contracted *since* the 31st day of December, 1868.

Or, if a majority in number and value of those who have proved their debts, to whom the bankrupt is indebted as principal, on debts contracted subsequent to Dec., 31, 1868, consent in writing to the discharge—such bankrupt may be discharged forever from all his debts.

If a debtor, owing three thousand dollars as principal, twenty-five hundred of which indebtedness was on record prior to January 1, 1869, and five hundred subsequent to that time, files his petition in bankruptcy, and all his creditors prove against him, and there are no assets in the hands of the assignee, the petitioner will be entitled to a discharge; but it will be a bar only to the debts contracted prior to January 1, 1869.—If no creditors prove, the discharge will be good against *all* debts, whether contracted before or after January 1, 1869.

The practical effect in bankruptcy cases generally, is, that creditors fail to prove their debts, finding it ordinarily unprofitable. They have had, in a large majority of instances, heretofore the trouble and expense of making proofs, without receiving any return. The 50 per cent. bugbear, therefore when viewed in the light of the law and common-sense, dis-appears.

EXEMPTIONS IN BANKRUPTCY.

The exemptions under the 14th section of the Bankrupt Act are as follows.

1. Household and Kitchen furniture to an amount not exceeding $500,00
2. Wearing apparel of Bankrupt and family.
3. Uniform, &c., if he has been a soldier in the United States Army.
4. Personal property of the value of $500.00 to be selected by the Bankrupt.
5. A Homestead and the dwelling and buildings used therewith, not exceeding in value the sum of $1000,00; or in lieu thereof, any lot in any city, town or village not exceeding in value the sum of $1000.000.
6. The reversionary interest in the Homestead lands.

In laying off the Exemptions in some Districts, the Assignees are ordered to accept, and abide by, any assignment of a homestead which has been made by a Sheriff under the State laws; or which has been assigned upon the application of a debtor in accordance with the laws of North Carolina. Where no such assignment of homestead has been made, the assignee will proceed to set apart such homestead, and make the other exemptions according to the rules of the bankrupt Court.

The report of such exemptions when made by the assignee can be excepted to by the bankrupt or by any creditor, within twenty days after the allotment of such exempt property.

EFFECT OF THE DISCHARGE IN BANKRUPTCY UPON JUDGMENT.

It is the opinion of many of our best lawyers that the discharge in bankruptcy, discharges judgment debts existing against the bankrupt at the time of filing his petition, and that therefore the liens existing by virtue of such judgments, upon homesteads are wiped out, and cannot afterwards be enforced. In fine, that the practical effect of the discharge, is to leave a man whose homestead was encumbered by judgments, free from all his debts, of every nature, and the owner in fee simple of such homestead.

Again many lawyers, equally prominent in the profession, are of opinion that such will not be the effect of the discharge. That the homestead, will still be liable under the judgments and that when it determines under our State laws, the judgment creditor may enforce his lien and collect his debts.

To place this matter beyound doubt, the following rule has been adopted for the benefit of petitioners who are not willing to run any risk.

That the petitioning debtor may file his petition in the District Court, addressed to Hon. Geo. W. Brooks, asking that the judgment creditor, or creditors, show cause why the liens existing in pursuance of their judgments should not be adjusted by said court, and their present value ascertain and fixed, and the amount when so ascertained, to be made the true value of such lien or liens by the decree or judgment of said District Court, in bankruptcy.

The right to adjust such liens, is exercised in pursuance of Sec. 1, of the Bankrupt Act.

FILING PETITIONS AND SCHEDULES.

Petitions and Schedules must be in duplicate. Petitioner should sign each sheet, except oath to schedules. It is not necessary to file sheets, of schedules that are not used. All papers in bankruptcy must be sworn to before a Register in Bankruptcy, U. S. Commissioner, or Clerk of the court.

The following deposit to secure costs is required at time of filing Petition: Register $50, Clerk $20, Messenger $5. Bankruptcy blanks can be had of M. B. Culpepper, Elizabeth City, prepared in sets for Two Dollars per set.

The original papers in all such cases should be sent to M. B. Culpepper Esq., Clerk U. S. Court, Elizabeth City, N. C.

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY, CHEAPLY AND PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

A CARD

Fellow Citizens of the 2nd. Senatorial District;

Since my election to the Senate in August last, Congress has made amendments to the Revenue Laws which necessitate a close of the Assessing department at an early day.

This change conflicted with the discharge of duty as your representative in the Senate after January 31st. I therefore tendered my resignation as Senator to take effect at that time. Thanking you for the honor

I am your obt. servant
H. E. STILLEY.

Washington N. C., Feb. 22, 1873.

KATHAIRON

Only 50 Cents per Bottle.

It promotes the GROWTH, PRESERVES the COLOR, and increases the Vigor and BEAUTY of the HAIR.

OVER THIRTY YEARS AGO LYON'S KATHAIRON FOR THE HAIR was first placed in the market by Professor E. Thomas Lyon, a graduate of Princeton College. The name is derived from the Greek, "KATHRO," signifying to *cleanse, purify, rejuvenate, or restore.* The favor it has received, and the popularity it has obtained, is unprecedented and incredible. It increases the GROWTH and BEAUTY of the HAIR. It is a delightful dressing. It eradicates Dandruff. It prevents the Hair from turning gray. It keeps the head cool, and gives the hair a rich, soft, glossy appearance. It is the same in QUANTITY and QUALITY as it was over a QUARTER of a CENTURY AGO, and is sold by all Druggists and Country Stores at **only Fifty Cents per Bottle.**

Woman's Glory is Her Hair.
LYON'S
KATHAIRON

DISMAL SWAMP STEAM TRANS., CO

Carrying the United States Mail

From Elizabeth City, N. C., to Norfolk, Va, and for Columbia, Spruil's Bridge, Hertford and Stony Landing.

One of the Steamers of this line—consisting of the "Elizabeth City," the "William Gates", and the "Thomas Jefferson",—will leave the Company's wharf daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. m., for Norfolk, via D. Swamp Canal. Making all the landings on the route

The steamer Harbinger connected with the Norfolk steamer, will leave Elizabeth City for Columbia and Spruils Bridge every Friday at 7 o'clock A. m., for Hertford and Stony Landing every Tuesday at 7 o'clock, A. m., *freight for the above places received daily from sunrise until sundown.* For further information apply to

W. A. HARNEY, Agent.
Elizabeth City, N. C.,
HENRY ROBERTS Agent,
Norfolk Va.

SALT! SALT

4.000 SACKS GROUND ALUM,

300 SACKS MARSHALL'S FACTORY FILLED

For sale, to arrive from Liverpool, by

DEROSSET & CO.

feb 19—2t. Wilmington N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle Distrtct. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HETEBY GIVEN, That on the 15th, day of Feb. A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of N. Carolina, against the estate of E. J. Barco, of Camden Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own pefition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbiden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to b holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 1st day of Mar., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

S. T. CARROW U. S. *Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger*

EATING SALOON!

FOWLER'S BUILDING ON WATER ST.

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

MEALS at all hours. Special accomodations for Ladies.

☞Also regular and transient Boarding. Charges moderate.

A. H. ROBINSON,
oa3:1. 4-1y. Proprietor

THE "VICTOR" S. M. CO'S
NEW SEWING MACHINE
"VICTOR"

Runs very Easy'
Runs very Fast,
Runs very Still

Has a New Shutile superior to all others

DEFIES COMPETITION.

Great Improvements in Needle.

Cannot be Set Wrong.

☞Agents Wanted.

Address "THE "VICTOR" S. M. CO.
862 Broadway, N. Y.
33-3m. [Schofield & Co.]

A LARGE LOT OF PLASTERING HAIR for sale by Dr. J. N. BUTT, expect to keep the trade supplied permanently with this article at the lowest market price.

TO CONTRACTORS.

FOR SALE,

Belgian Paving Blocks, the most approved and durable pavement, delivered at the docks, direct from the quarries on the Hudson River, New Jersey, opposite New York City. For further information as to size, freight, etc., apply to ADOLPHE MECKERT, Dealer in Belgian Paving Blocks, office 58 Bowery, corner Canal St., New York.
31—3m—(Rowell.

"THE OLD MERCHANT"

S. Weisel,

Corner Main and Water Streets,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

Dealer in all kinds of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, Linens, Cloths, Cassimeres, Clothing, Trimmings, Silks, and Fancy Dress Goods. Also Hats, Caps and the very best assortment of Boots and Shoes.

☞The best assortment and quality of Goods kept in the City.
April 11th, 1872.-1yr.

NEW ADVERTISENMETS

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN hat on the 10th, day of Feb. A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of L. Thrower of Bertie Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own pefition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbiden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees on his state, will be held a Court of Bankruptcy to to holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 1st day of March A. D. 1873 at 10 o'clock A. M.

S. T. CARROW. *U. S. Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
34—3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 8th day of Feb. A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Michael McMahon, of Halifax Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use; and the transfer of any property of by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to b holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 1st day of March, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

S. T. CARROW, U. S. *Marshal,*
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
34-3t.

SUMMONS FOR RELIEF.

Pasquotank County—In the Superior Court.

W. H. Smith, Administrator of the estate of A. P. Cone, dec'd, Pl'tff.

Against.

Ada Cone, Anna Cone, Albert Cone, Laugher Cone, and Horace Cone minor children and heirs at law of A. P. Cone dec'd by their Gardians Laugher Bache, William Bache and Thomas Allen.

THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,

To the Sheriff of Pasquotank County Greeting,

You are hereby commanded to summons, Ada Cone, Anna Cone, Albert Cone, Laugher Cone and Horace Cone minor children and heirs at law of A. P. Cone dec'd and their Gardians Laugher Bache, William Bache and Thomas Allen the defendants, above-named if they be found within your County, to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court for the County of Pasquotank within forty-two days, after the service of this summons on them, exclusive of the day of such service, and answer the complaint, a copy of which is served with this summons, and let them take notice, that if they fail to answer the said complaint within that time, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Hereof fail not, and of this summons make due return.

Given under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 13th, day Jan. 1873.

W. E. VAUGHAN
Clerk of Superior Court,
Pasquotank County.

And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Court that Ada Cone, Anna Cone, Albert Cone, Laugher Cone and Horace Cone minor children and heirs at law of A. P. Cone dec'd by their Gardians Laugher Bache, William Bache and Thomas Allen are non residents of North Carolina, it is ordered that publication of a copy of this summons and of this order be made in the North Carolinian a newspaper published in Elizabeth City, N. C., for the space of six weeks notifying the said defendants to appear at the office of Clerk of said Court within 42 days from the date of summons then and there to plead, answer or demur, or the relief asked in the premises will be granted.

It is also ordered and directed that a copy of the summons and complaint be forthwith deposited in the P. O. directed to Ada Cone, Anna Cone, Albert Cone, Laugher Cone and Horace Cone and their Gardians Laugher Bache William Bache and Thomas Allen at Wellsboro, Tioga County Penn. That appearing to be the residence of the defendants,

Wm. E. Vaughan,
Jan. 15 1872. 30—6t. Clerk Supr. Court.

SEED! SEED! SEED! SEED!—

GARDEN SEED.

New and Fresh Garden Seed. Yes Genuine New and Fresh Garden Seed. No mistake New Seed and not Old Seed. Garden Seed just received Jan. 12th 1873. No last years Seed sold for this years. Very important to the public to get New Seed. Buist Garden Seed cannot be surpassed. They give satisfaction. Call for Buist's Seed. Buist Seed in large quantities at Dr Butt's "City Drug Store" E. City, N. C. Call early before supply is exhausted. Peas by the Bushel, extra early Onion Sets by by bushel, &c., &c.

JAS. N. BUTT.

225 gal. Lindseed Oil at Dr. Butts.
125 " Raw Lindseed Oil at Dr. Butts.
100 " Double Bodied Lindseed Oil at Dr. Butts.

ALBEMARLE HOUSE

OF

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

JUST OPENED!

BUILT IN 1872

With all the Modern Improvements and Facilities for Comfort and Convenience.

Accomodations adequate for 200 guests.

Particular attention shown to people desirous of spending the winter in the South.

Board $2.00 Per Day.

SPECIAL ATTENTION SHOWN TO VISITORS AND TRAVELERS.

J. CLARK PERRY,
Proprietor.
Jan. 1st, 1873.

DR. BUTT CAN SHOW YOU THE Finest and largest display of perfumery, ever offered for sale.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

BRODRICK & SMITH,

DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Water Street.

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

BOOTS, BASKETS, BLANKETS, BUCKETS,

REPELLANTS, RUFFLIN ROBES,

OIL-CLOTHS, OPERA-FLANNELS OILS,

DELAINS, DOMESTICS, DENIMS, DISHES,

RUBBERS, REPS, RAIN-SHEDDERS RINGS,

INKUSINDICAS, INSERTING, IRON-WARE, INK,

COMBS, COLLARS, CLOTHING, COTTONS.

KNIT GOODS, KENTUCKY JEANS KEROSENE,

&

STOVES, SPADES, SHOVELS, SAW

MUSLIN, MEAL, MOLASSES, MACCARONI,

IRONS, INDIGO, IRISH POTATOES ITALIAN CLOTH,

TABLE COVERS, TOILET SOAPS TWEEZEERS,

HAIR-OILS, HARDWARE, HAMMERS, HATS.

WADDING, SUGAR,

AFGANS, TOMATOES,

TRUNKS, RAISONS,

EXTRACTS, ENVELOPES,

RICE, ERASERS

TEAS,

E LIZABETH CITY, N. C

NORTH CAROLINIAN

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 26, 1873.

☞TO NORTHERN VISITORS.☜

Elizabeth City is 50 miles South East of Norfolk, Va. Parties coming here from the North should take passage on the Bay line Steamers which leave Baltimore at 4 P. M. every evening, and arrive at Portsmouth the next morning in time to connect with the Elizabeth City Steamers daily.

THIS WEEK'S ADVERTISEMENTS.

We call attention to the following new advertisements in this issue.

Bankruptcy.
Gold's boro Medical and Surgical Institute.
A Card.
C. C. & W. F. Pool, Attorneys at Law.
New York Advertisements.

Local and Personal.

☞The Lenten season begins to-day.

☞Saturday last was WASHINGTON'S birth day.

☞The excellent speech of Senator GRANDY delivered in the Senate on the 5th inst., will appear in our next issue.

☞We take pleasure in calling special attention to the professional Card of C. C. and W. F. POOL in this issue.

☞In consequence of sickness in his family Mr. GRANDY has been summoned home. He will remain for several days.

☞To our Powell's Point correspondent we would say that we do not know anything about the party inquired after.

☞Parties interested in Bankruptcy will find the rules and regulations we publish on the subject this week of special interest.

☞Capt. HARNEY informs us that the efforts being made to secure through tickets from the North to Elizabeth City are proving successful.

☞An old lady down town, hearing somebody say that the mails were irregular, said: "It was just so in my young days—no trusting on 'em."

☞Our Devil says *he* can answer the question going the rounds: "Why is a lovely young lady like a hinge?" It is because she is something to a-dore!

☞BRADFORD & FEARING'S new building on Road street is about completed. It makes an imposing appearance and is a substantial improvement.

☞There is a Company being organized here to build a vessel for the West India trade. Our intelligent and active friend Capt. ACKERLY is at the head of it.

☞Among the Northern arrivals since our last are D. C. LIPPINCOTT, of Philadelphia, N. E. PERKINS of Merchantsville, N. J., and W. E. ROWLAND, of Media, Pa.

☞The report is that the hens are not attending to their business; consequently their products are quite scarce. Let those who doubt that "eggs are eggs" just now be convinced by hunting for them.

☞We learn that the Dismal Swamp Steam Transportation Company are about to open a route to Fairfield and the landings along the Alligator River to Norfolk. Our friends in Hyde and Tyrrell may look out for the first boat on Tuesday next.

☞The Masons—the members of Eureka Lodge—are about to remove their quarters, having rented a large room in the third story of WOOD'S building near the corner of Road and Main streets. It is being fitted up in good style and will make a splendid hall. The prospects of the fraternity are looking up.

☞A school miss was heard to exclaim the other day that "it was an extremely onerous task to preserve her equilibrium on the pedestrian ways of the city in their present precarious condition." She meant to say the walking wasn't good. And so far as too many of the side walks are concerned she spoke the truth.

☞Before the war there were quite a number of fine horses in this section and there was considerable interest taken in the turf. It will be a matter of interest to many to learn that there is a project on foot to encourage a revival of the old spirit by making a splendid trotting track on the Fair Grounds. We will refer to the matter more in detail hereafter.

☞If but a small portion of the surplus capital controlled by persons living in this city and vicinity could be directed to the building up of manufacturing establishments in our midst the population of Elizabeth City would double in five years. There are hundreds of articles that can be manufactured here as well as elsewhere, and the production of which would prove a lucrative investment to those engaged in the business.

☞Col. H. E. STILLEY, Assessor of Internal Revenue for this District, informs us that he has received information from the Commissioner at Washington that the stamp system as now provided by law will go into effect on the 1st day of May next; that Assessors and Assistant Assessors will close their duties on April 30th, and that the transfer to the Collecting Department will take place not later than the 20th of May. Those interested in the changes made in the new law would do well to make themselves familiar with its provisions.

☞We are not responsible for the statements and opinions of correspondents. As a rule we allow them to speak for themselves, exercising the privilege of erasing words, sentences or paragraphs only when, in our judgment, it is wisest to do so. In our long experience we have learned that different people have their own points of view—different from all others, and that very often if correspondents could see themselves with other peoples eyes the tone as well as the phraseology of their articles would be wonderfully changed.

☞Can the acting Post Master at Coin Jock explain why it is that the package of NORTH CAROLINIANS addressed to California leave Currituck and so often fail to reach their destination?

☞The Fisheries on the Sound are about to commence operations. The indications are there will be "fish for all," as those who pretend to know predict the coming season to be a plentiful one. The Fishing interest of Eastern Carolina is a large one. It is increasing every year.

☞For Lynn Haven Oysters go to Capt. ACKERLY'S. He keeps them fresh and does them up in magnificent style. We speak from personal knowledge. Go and try them. Mr. GOFFIGAN, the polite and obliging Superintendent of the Saloon, will see that you are properly served. He just knows how to do it.

☞A case of infanticide is the latest sensation of our quiet town. On Thursday evening last a colored man in searching for some stolen goods discovered, concealed in some brush not far from the African Academy, a large paper bag on opening which was found to contain a dead child. Notice was at once given to the authorities, a jury was summoned and an inquest held. A post mortem examination was made by Dr. KREBS, assisted by Dr. MORGAN. They found it to be a fully developed white female child; by the hydrostatic and other tests they were satisfied that it was born alive, and that from marks and bruises about its head was foully dealt with. Up to going to press there has been no evidence implicating any one. Who the guilty party is remains a profound mystery.

☞We are disappointed. The special reporter on whom we had relied for a full account of the Opening Ball of the "Albemarle House" informs us, at the eleventh hour, that circumstances over which he had no control has made it utterly impossible for him to perform what would have been a pleasant duty. We regret this as we had designed that an event of so much interest should be fully reported in our columns. It was a grand success—a splendid affair. In addition to the ladies and gentlemen from our own city there were numbers from Edenton, Hertford and Norfolk in attendance. The delegation from the latter city was headed by Col. ROGERS, who by the way is a "prince of good fellows," and were accompanied by WEISDORF'S popular String Band. At an early hour the Ball Room, one of the finest in the country, was filled, and dancing was commenced and kept up 'till midnight when supper was announced. Of this a correspondent of the Norfolk *Journal*, who was present, says: "it was a magnificent repast;—a regal banquet." And we can say, *en passant*, that in this line the "Albemarle House" is not excelled anywhere. After supper the dancing recommenced and

"Was kept up all night
Until broad daylight."

We hear everybody speaking in the highest praise of the beauty of the ladies whose presence added so much to the pleasure of the occasion, and of the assiduous attentions of Mr. PERRY, the Proprietor, which made every guest and visitor feel entirely at home. All pronounce him the beau ideal of a landlord.

LOCAL PORT-FOLIO.

Advice to the young man who wants to get good pay—earn it. A "young shaver"—a barber's baby. Shocking—a magnetic battery. Eternal vigilance is the price of liberty—but only two dollars a year is the price of the NORTH CAROLINIAN. A put up job—a new building. What is to be?—why a verb of course. A criminal court—sparking another man's wife. An end always to be kept in view—dividend.

Business Locals.

Boarding by the meal, day, week or month at Robinson's on Water Street.

Everybody remembers the place—Fowler's on Water Street—where that "Pound Calico" can be had.

All persons indebted to Capt. W. W. BROWN will please come forward and settle by the 5th day of March. 35-3t.

☞NOTICE.☜

We desire it to be distinctly understood that from this date all Job Work done at this office *must be paid for* on delivery.

Largely increasing—the North Carolina trade of Lowenburg & Jacobs at 22 & 24 Market Square, Norfolk, Va. No wonder. They give satisfaction to their customers. Chas. D. Rutter being with them, cordially invites his friends to call and see him.

For Rent.

Two Houses belonging to the Land & Lumber Company are offered for rent. The one is known as "the Parsonage," the other is the "Baker House" near the Saw Mill. Apply to

36-2t. WM. UNDERWOOD.

W. C. Davis has removed his Saloon from his old quarters on Road Street to the splendid room just fitted up in the "Albemarle House." Call and see him. He has everything arranged in complete modern style and always keeps the best and purest Liquors in the market.

JOB PRINTING.—
Do you want posters?
Do you want hand-bills?
Do you want business cards?
Do you want a neat bill head?
Do you want a tasty letter head?
Do you want a nice visiting card?
If so, leave your orders at THE NORTH CAROLINIAN office, where they will be executed in the neatest style and the most reasonable terms.

DEATHS.

MATHIAS—In Currituck, on the 10th inst., JOHN A. MATHIAS. Aged 58 years.

GREGORY—In Currituck, on the 15th inst., CALEB E. GREGORY. Aged 40 years.

FROST.—In Currituck, on the 18th inst., JOHN FROST. Aged 75 years.

WHY ENDURE WHAT IS CURABLE? "What can't be cured must be endured," says the proverb; but indigestion can be cured, and thereof it is the merest stupidity to endure it. Dyspeptics have certainly a right to continue dyspeptics to the end of their days if their choose, but as it is not supposed that any rational being prefers physical torment to ease and health, the probability is that all sufferers from indigestion were convinced that an absolute, infallible remedy for their complaint existed, they would with one accord resorts to it. We most emphatically declare that such a remedy does exist, and that its name is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. The record of its success extends over a period of more than twenty years, and it is fearlessly alleged that during the whole of that time, it has never failed to afford permanent relief in any disorder or derangement of the stomach that was not organic, malignant, and incurable. The testimonials that go to establish this important fact can be counted by the thousand, Stomach complaints that had been aggravated by a total disregard of all dietary rules, and intensified and rendered chronic by medicinal treatment or drastic purgatation, have in hundreds of instances been cured within three months by the systematic use of this celebrated stomachic and alterative. It should be remembered that weakness of the digestive organs involves many other ailments. Biliousness, headache, nervous debility, spasms, palpitation of the heart, rush of blood to the head, nausea, vertigo, and sleeplessness are among its concomitants and results; and for all these the great vegetable tonic is a specific. It acts first upon the stomach, and through the stomach upon the secretory and nervous systems and the powels, its general effect being always genial and beneficient.

Beware of Counterfeits!

JOB MOSES' SIR JAMES CLARKE'S ANNUAL PILLS

are scandalously counterfeited. Dishonest Druggists endeavor to sell the counterfeits to make greater profit. The genuine have the name of Job Moses on each package, all others are worthless imitations. The outrage Pills are unfailing in the cure of all those painful and dangerous diseases to which the female constitution is subject. They moderate all excesses and remove all obstructions, from whatever cause.

TO MARRIED LADIES

they are particularly suited. They will in a short time bring on the monthly period with regularity; and although very powerful, contain nothing hurtful to the constitution. In all cases of Nervous and Spinal Affections, Pains in the Back and Limbs, Fatigue on slight exertion, Palpitation of the Heart, Hysterics and Whites, they will effect a cure when all other means have failed. The directions in each package give full directions and advice, or will be sent free to all writing for them, sealed from observation.

N. B.—In all cases where the OUTSIDE cannot be obtained, One Dollar enclosed to the Sole Proprietor, JOB MOSES, 18 Cortlandt St., New York, will insure a bottle of the *genuine*, containing Fifty Pills, by return mail, *securely sealed* from any knowledge of its contents.

RELIEF IN TEN MINUTES.

BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS

Cure COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, SORE THROAT, HOARSENESS, DIFFICULT BREATHING, INCIPIENT CONSUMPTION AND LUNG DISEASES. They have no taste of medicine, and any child will take them. Thousands have been restored to health that had been before despaired. Testimony given in hundreds of cases. Call for BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS. Price 25 cents per box. JOB MOSES, Proprietor, 18 Cortlandt Street, New York.

THE GREAT FRENCH REMEDY.

DELAMARRE'S SPECIFIC PILLS.

Prepared by J. GALLIMARD,
No. 34 Rue Lombard, Paris.

These pills are highly recommended by the entire Medical Faculty of France as the very best remedy in all cases of Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal Weakness; Nightly, Daily or Premature Emissions; Seminal Weakness or Impotency; Want of all action of the Secret Habits and Sexual Excesses; Relaxation of the Genital Organs; Weak Spine; Dyspepsia in the Urine, and all the ghastly train of Diseases arising from Overuse or Excesses. They cure when all other remedies fail. Pamphlet of Advice in each box, or will be sent Free to any address. Price $1 per Box. Sent by mail, securely sealed, from all observation, on receipt of price. ONE BOX IS A G. MOSES, 18 CORTLANDT St. NEW YORK. Sole General Agent for America.

Norfolk Market.

Cotton, 19c for Low Middling. Corn, 65½c for White, 65c for Mixed, 62c for Yellow. Meal 80c @ 85c. Oats 55c @ 60c. Black Peas $1,20, Black eyed $1,25. Wheat red $1,90.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Correct the Stomach.

It is a well ascertained physiological fact that the origin of most of the ills that afflict humanity is a deranged condition of the alimentary canal. The bowells become constipated and sluggish, and thence arrises a train of painful and distressing symptoms. As a preventative and cure, there is no remedy so safe and sure as DR. TUTT'S VEGETABLE LIVER PILLS,

Avoid Consumption.

No enemy to the human race is more to be dreaded and is more insidious in its approaches than the too fatal destroyer of health and happiness of thousands—"Consumption in its ghastly form." The duty of all is to guard against its first advances. This may be done by the timely use of DR. TUTT'S EXPECTORANT.

$10,000—HOW TO OBTAIN IT. AGENTS WANTED.

Particulars and samples sent on receipt of 15 stamps. No CAPITAL NECESSARY. Address M. DUTTON & CO., 704 Broadway, New York.

CATARRH, CONSUMPTION, & RHEUMATISM.

Immediate relief and a permanent cure guaranteed in every case. Particulars sent free. Address CLINTON MEDICAL INSTITUTE, 147 East 15th St., New York.

ERRORS OF YOUTH.

Rules and Prescriptions that will cure any case of Seminal Weakness, Emissions, &c., and restore lost manhood to perfect health. SENT FREE TO ALL by one who has suffered and is now cured. Address with stamp, EDGAR TREMAINE, Station D., New York.

LOVE AND MATRIMONY.

The affections may be gained by following simple rules, and all may marry happily without regard to wealth, age or beauty. Address, with stamp, MADAM LUCILL EDEMARRE, Bible House Station, New York. (J. N. H.) 26-1yr.

MAKE MONEY Fast and honorably, by at once applying for a territorial right, (which are given free to agents, to sell the best, strongest, and most useful and rapid selling Sewing Machine, and Patent Button Hole Worker, ever used or recommended by families, or buy one of your own use; it is only $5. Sent free everywhere by express. Address for particulars, JEROME B. HUDSON & CO., Cornor Greenwich and Courtlandt Streets, New York. 13-6m.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States } In Bankruptcy:
For the Albemarle District. }
In the matter of Wilson G. Lamb Bankrupt —ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That a petition has been filed in said court by Wilson G. Lamb of Martin county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 1st day of March 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place.

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C., on the 12th day of Feb., a. d. 1873.

35-3t. M. B CULPEPPER, *Clerk*.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, } In Bankruptcy.
For the Albemarle District. }
In the matter of Wm. R. Williams, a Bankrupt—ss.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVE, That a petition has been filed in said court by Wm R. Williams, of Pasquotank county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1863, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 1st day of Mar 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabath City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C. on the 12th day of Feb., a. d. 1873.

35-3t. M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk*.

$1,000 REWARD For any case of Blind Bleeding, Itching or Ulcerated Piles that DR. BING'S PILE REMEDY fails to cure. It is prepared expressly to cure the Piles and nothing else. Sold by all Druggist. Price $1.00,

DR KREBS & CO., Agents, Elizabeth City, N. C.
FOUTZ.

Nov. 13th, 1872.—1yr.

SEND YOUR JOB WORK TO THE
North Carolinian
OFFICE.

We have the largest assortment of Job Type ever brought to this section, consequently we can do your job work in a style that cannot be surpassed in any city.

ROWELL'S COLUMN.

GRANDEST SCHEME OF THE AGE.

$500,000

CASH GIFTS.

$100,000 for Only $10.

Under authority of special legislative act of March 16, 1871, the trustees now announce the Third Grand Gift Concert, for the benefit of the Public Library of Kentucky, to come off in Library Hall, at Louisville; Ky., on

TUESDAY APRIL 4th, 1873.

At this Concert the best musical talent that can be procured from all parts of the country will add pleasure to the entertainment, and ten Thousand Cash Gifts, aggregating a vast total of Half a Million Dollars currency will be distributed by lot as follows:

LIST OF GIFTS.

One Grand Cash Gift,		$100,000
One Grand Cash Gift,		50,000
One Grand Cash Gift,		25,000
One Grand Cash Gift,		20 000
One Grand Cash Gift,		10,000
One Grand Cash Gift,		5,000
24 Cash Gifts of	$1,000 each,	24,000
50 Cash Gifts of	500 "	25,000
80 Cash Gifts of	400 "	32,000
100 Cash Gifts of	300 "	30,000
150 Cash Gifts of	200 "	30,000
590 Cash Gifts of	100 "	59,000
9,000 Cash Gifts of	10 "	90,600
Total, 10,000 Gifts, all Cash,		$90,000

To provied means for this magnificent Concert, One Hundred Thousand Tickets only will be issued, a large portion of which are already sold.

PRICE OF TICKETS

Whole Tickets, $10; Halves, $5; and Quarters, $2.50. Eleaven whole Tickets or $100. No discount on less than $100 orders.

Nothing could be more appropriate for presents than tickets to the Banquet of Wealth or more likely to procure grander satisfactory results. The object of this Third Grand Gift Concert is the enlargement and endowment of the Public Library of Kentucky, which, by the special act authorizing the concert for its benefit, is to be forever free to all citizens of every This Concert will be conducted like the first and second heretofore given, and full particulars of the mode of drawing the gifts and paying them and everything necessary to a thorough understanding of the scheme from beginning to end, are now published in the form of a circular, which will be furnished, free of cost, to any who apply.

The entire management of this undertaking has been committed by the trustees to Hon. Thos. E. Bramlette, late Governor of Kentucky, to whom all communications pertaining to the Gift Concert should be addressed.

R. T. DURENT, Pres't.
W. N. HALDERMAN, Vice Pres't.
JOHN S. CAIN, Sec'y Public Library of Ky.
FARMER'S and DROVER'S BANK, Treasurer.

Tickets are now ready for sale, and all orders for them or applications for agencies, circulars, information, etc., will meet with prompt attention when addressed to me as below directed

THEO. E. BRAMLETT,
Agent Public Library
Louisville, Ky.

Largest Organ Establishment in the World.

7 EXTENSIVE FACTORIES.
J. ESTEY & COMPANY,
Brattleboro, Vt., U. S. A.
THE CELEBRATED
ESTEY COTTAGE ORGANS

The latest and best improvements, Everything that is new and novel. The leading improvements in Organs were introduced first in this establishment.

Established 1846.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE.

VICK'S
FLORAL GUIDE
FOR 1873.

The Guide is published quarterly. 25 cents pays for the year, which is not half cost. Those who afterwards send money to the amount of one dollar or more for Seeds may also order 25 cents worth extra—the price for the Guide,

The First Number is beautiful, giving plans for making Rural Homes, &c., and a mass of information invaluable to the lover of flowers.—130 pages, on fine tinted paper, some 500 Engravings, and a superb Colored Plate and Chromo Cover.—The First Edition of 200,000 just printed in English and German.

JAMES VICK,
Rochester, New York.

THE BEST BUSINESS

opportunity and the most *taking* combination offered is to be found in an Agency for taking subscriptions for

HENRY WARD BEECHER'S

Great LITERARY FAMILY NEWSPAPER, with which is given away the largest and best Premium Picture ever offered, the new and exquisite $12.00

FRENCH OLEOGRAPH,

called "Little Runaway and her pets." (*Oleographs* are the choicest class of French Art-printing in oils—*the perfection of chromo.*) We also give the superb $10 pair of Genuine French Oil Chromos, "Wide Awake" and 'Fast Asleep," subjects LIFE-SIZE—charming *fac similes* of original Oil Painting. This paper has *the largest circulation in the world.* It will this year be made better than ever. Serial tales by world-famous authors L. M. Alcott, Edward Eggleston, Harriet Beecher Stowe, etc. New and brilliant contributors. *Illustrated Holliday Number* and back numbers of Miss Alcott's story free. *The largest commissions paid!* One Agent made $900 in 3 months; another $537 in 35 days; another $94,40 in one week; one $37.60 in one day, and many others from $5 and $10 to $40 per day. *This year* our offers are even more profitable. The Subscriber gets the Picture Premium when he pays the Agent.

GOOD AGENTS WANTED.

Intelligent men and women wanted everywhere. To get good territory, *exclusively* a signed, send *early* for circulars and terms. J. B. FORD & CO., New York; Boston, Mass.; Chicago, Ill.; San Francisco, Cal.

DEATH-BED OF GENERAL LEE.

A magnificent 14x18 inch Engraving. The family and friends are grouped sorrowfully around the old hero's death-bed. The scene is so touchingly beautiful, the sentiment of the picture is so sweet, and the character so lifelike that everybody admires it. It is truly a gem of art, one which should hang in the parlor of every Southern home. Sent by mail, post paid, on receipt of 20 cents, or 3 for 50 cents. Agents wanted. Address

J. C. & W. M. BUCROW, Bristol, Tenn.

CONCORD GRAPE CUTTINGS WISON Strawberry Plants, by mail, 50c. a dozen. Hop Roots $5 per 1,000 DANIEL CUROE, Landsville, N. J.

HORRIBLE!

I suffered with Catarrh thirty years, and was cured by a simple remedy. Will send receipt to all afflicted. Rev. T. J. MEAD, Drawer 176, Syracuse, N. Y.

$1.000 REWARD. For any case of Blind, Bleeding Itching or Ulcerated Piles that DR. BING'S Pile Remedy fails to cure. It is prepared expressly to cure the piles, and nothing else. Sold by all Druggist. Price, $1.00.

$5 to 20 Per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Address G. STINSON & CO., Portland, Me.

TREES! FLOWER! BULBS!
SEEDS! HEDGE PLANTS!
Nursery Stock Fruit and Flower Plates!
Address F. K. PHŒNIX,
BLOOMINGTON NURSERY,
ILLINOIS.

600 Acres; 21st year; 12 Greenhouses. Apple, 1,000 1 yr., $20; 2 yr., $30; 3 yrs., $40; 4 years., $50 4 Catalogues, 20 cents. 4—4m.

MISCELLANEOUS.

REMOVAL! REMOVAL!!

DR. JAS. N. BUTT, "The Popular Druggist," has removed his Stock of Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass and Patent Medicines to his Fine and Commodious

STORE.

J. M. MATHEWS,

WATCH MAKER AND JEWELER,

HAVING located in the Guirkin building, near the corner of Main and Road Sts., Elizabeth City, N. C. is prepared to operate in the Watch Maker and Jeweler business in all its departments. He respectfully solicit a share of patronage.

April 18th, 1872.-1yr.

THE EMPIRE
FLUTING SAD IRON,

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST.

It will Please all Housekeepers,

IT IS SO HANDY AND SIMPLE.

—:o:—

It is in the most convenient form, and costs but a trifle compared with the ordinary Fluting Irons, which cost from $10,00 to $2500 and it will do work that cannot be done with the expensive machines. Every family can have the best and handiest Fluting and Crimping Iron, as well as the best Sad Iron, at a small extra cost more than an ordinary Sad Iron.

It is arranged so as to be used for a Sad Iron or Fluting Iron or both.

I will Flute or Crimp the finest Fabrics,

without damaging them, and is always handy and adapted to all kinds of work.

Sold by Agents only. *State and County rights for sale.*

Canvassing Agents Wanted.

Address
EMPIRE FLUTING SAD IRON CO.,
Buffalo, N. Y.

☞A Sample can be seen at this office.

BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES!

FROM one of the best Manufactories in the United States, (McLear and Kendell, Wilmington Del.) I have and will continue to recieve a full assortment of BUGGIES, with and without tops, which I will sell very cheap. Also Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Whips, &c., also on hand. As I deal direct from the Manufacturers I can sell at prices to defy competition. Orders respectfully solicited Road street near Main, Elizabeth City, N. C.

Dec. 7, 1871-1y. MILES COMMANDEE.

NORTH CAROLINA, } SUPERIOR COURT
Washington County, } J. A. Melson Cl'k.

Amos James }
vs. } Petition for Divorce.
Margaret James. }

It appearing to the undersigned, Clerk of the Superior Court of Washington county, that the defendaul above named is a non resident of North Carolina, a summons having been returned not served by the Sheriff of said county. The said Margaret James is hereby notified to appear before the undersigned, Clerk of the Superior Court of Washington county, at this office in Plymouth, N. C., on the first day of February, 1873 and answer the complaint of the Plaintiff in the above named action, which is deposited with the said Clerk; and let her take notice that if she fail to answer said complaint at said time and place, issues will be submitted to a Jury at the next Term of the Superior Court of said county, to be held in Plymouth on the third Monday in February, 1873, and judgment taken against her for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Witness J. A. Melson, Clerk of Superior Court of Washington county at office this Nov. 6th, 1872.

26-4t. J. A. MELSON.

FURNITURE!
FURNITURE!!

Ho ye that need anything in the line of

FURNITURE

GO TO THE

FURNITURE STORE

ON

WATER STREET,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

AND MAKE YOUR SELECTION

P. W. MELICK.

Nov 6th, 1872.—tf.

NORTH CAROLINA HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.

A first-class North Carolina Institution with $225,000 Capital and surplus liable for losses. A home enterprise that circulates its currency at home to helrp develop the resources of the State and enrich her people.

It deals justly, manages economically and judiciously, adjusts its losses equitably, and pays them promptly.

Call at SPEED & BLACK'S, Life and Fire Insurance Agency, Road St., Elizabeth City and secure a policy on your property 25-3m.

W. B. Binford. J. E. Crow. Jas. Anderson & Co

BINFORD, CROW & CO.

Wholesale Grocers and Produce Dealers.

S. WATER ST., WILMINGTON N. C.

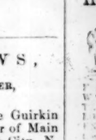
Special attention paid to the sale of corn from Camden, Currituck, Pasquotank, Perquimmans, Hyde and other counties.

Refer to E. E. Burruss Pres. 1st. Nat. Bank Wilmington N. C.; Burruss Sons and Co., Bankers Norfolk Va.; C. W. Grandy & Son, Norfolk Va.; R. F. Overman Esq. Cashier Bank Elizabeth City N. C.

30—3m.

MISCELLANEOUS.

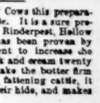
FOUTZ'S
CELEBRATED
Horse and Cattle Powders.



This preparation, long and favorably known, will thoroughly re-invigorate broken down and low-spirited horses, by strengthening and cleansing the stomach and intestines.

It is a sure preventive of all diseases incident to this animal, such as LUNG FEVER, GLANDERS, YELLOW WATER, HEAVES, COUGHS, DISTEMPER, FEVERS, FOUNDER, LOSS OF APPETITE AND VITAL ENERGY, &c. Its use improves the wind, increases the appetite—renders the skin—and [illegible] face looking and spirited horse.

To keepers of Cows this preparation is invaluable. It is a sure preventive against Rinderpest, Hollow Horn, etc. It has been proven by actual experiment to increase the quantity of milk and cream twenty per cent. and make the butter firm and sweet. In fattening cattle, it gives them an appetite, loosens their hide, and makes them thrive much faster.



In all diseases of Swine, such as Coughs, Ulcers in the Lungs, Liver, &c., this article acts as a specific. By putting from one half a paper to a paper in a barrel of swill the above diseases will be eradicated or entirely prevented. If given in time, a certain preventive and cure for the Hog Cholera.

DAVID E. FOUTZ, Proprietor,
BALTIMORE, Md.

For sale by Druggists and Storekeepers throughout the United States, Canadas and South America.

For Sale by DR. D. T. KREBS & CO. E. City, N. C. Oct. 5, 1871-1y.

FRANK M. COOK,

WATCH MAKER & JEWELER,

AGENT FOR THE

Home Shuttle Sewing Machine,

THIS UNEQUALLED SEWING MACHINE

uses a straight, needle and drop under feed. "Lock Stitch," (alike on both sides.)

Has a self adjusting Tension, and is adapted to every variety of sewing for family wear, from the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloth and will even sew Lether.

It will Hem, Fell, Bind, Cord, Braid, Seam, Tuck, Ruffle, Hemstitch Gather, and sew on at the same time, and will work equally as well on Silk, Linen, Woolen and cotton goods, with Silk Linen or cotton thread.

PRICE LIST.

No. 1 to Turn by Hand	$25,00
No. 2 complete with table Treadle	$37,00
No. 3 complete with table treadle and cover	$42.00
No. 4 nice cabinet case	$75.00

WARRANTEE.

Every Machine is warranted perfect in every respect, and if any part fails, from any imperfection within five years I will supply the part free of cost.

Agents wanted in the Counties of Gates, Chowan, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck and Dare.

Office No. 70 Road Street.

E. City, N. C.

FRUIT TREES.

Large Stock and Unequalled Assortment. FOR FALL PLANTING. Send for Catalogue and Price List

5-5m. EDW, D J. EVANS & CO., YORK, PA.

State of North Carolina, } In Superior Court
Martin County. }

Ann. E. Williams Plantiff
Against
John G. Williams, Defendant.

DIVORCE FROM THE BONDS OF MATRIMONY

It appearing to the undersigned clerk of said Court that the Defendant in this case is a non cesident of the State and that the Plaintiff has cause of action against the Defendant but that after due diligence in personal service of the summons issued cannot be made:

Now therefore, it is ordered by the Court that publibation be made in the "NORTH CAROLINIAN" a news paper published in Elizabeth City N. C., once a week for six successive weeks commanding th said Defendant John G. Williams appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superio Court of Martin County in Williamston on Monday the 17th, day of March, 1873 and answer he complaint of thPlaintiff thereinfiled or the Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

Witness Joseph M. Siterson, Clerk Superior Court. At my office in Williamston N. C., this 27th. d of January, 1873.

JOS. M. SITERSON
Clerk Superior Court
32—6t. Martin County.

THOS. R. JERNIGAN,

Attorney at Law,

HARRELLSVILLE, N. C.

Collections made in any part of North Carolina.
32.-6m.

MANHOOD: HOW LOST, HOW RESTORED.

Just published, a new edition of Dr. Culverwell's Celebrated Essay on the *radical cure* (without medicine) of Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness, Involuntary Seminal Losses, Impotency, Mental and Physical incapacity, Impediments to Marriage, etc; also, Consumption Epilepsy and Fits, induced by self indulgence or sexual extravagance.

☞Price, in a sealed envelope, only 6 cent. The celebrated author, in this admirable essay, clearly demonstrates from a thirty years' successful practice, that the alarming consequences of self-abuse may be radically cured without the dangerous use of internal medicine or the application of the knife; pointing out a mode of cure at once simple, certain, and effectual, by means of which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself cheaply, privately, and *radically.*

☞This Lecture should be in the hands of every youth and every man in the land.

Sent, under seal, in a plain envelope, to any address, *postpaid*, on receipt of six cents, or two post stamps.

Also, Dr. Culverwell's "Marriage Guide," price 50 cent.

Address the Publishers.

CHAS. J. C. KLINE & CO.,
127 Bowery, New York,
Post Office Box, 4586.

30—1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE CAMDEN ACADEMY.

CAMDEN COURT HOUSE, CAMDEN CO., NORTH CAROLINA.

Offers, on very low terms the advantages of thorough instruction, and high grade of scholarship, in a religious and refined community, and a location remarkable for healthfulness. Board can be had, either at the Hotel or at private family, for $10 per month. The charges, in the different branches are as follows:

Elementary English	$8 to $ 10
Higher Mathematics, English and Book Keeping	15
Latin and Greek,	5
Modern Languages, (German and Italian,	5
Metaphysics and the Natural Sciences free.	

For further particulars address,

R. J. HOLLEY SPRUILL,
Reference. Principal.
Hon. Wm. N. H. Smith, Raleigh.
Judge J. W. Albertson. 24-3m.

LOOK HERE.

A NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS.

We take pleasure in informing our friends that we have opened a NEW STORE on South Road Street, which we have filled up with Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Candies and Notions, all of which we will sell at lowest prices.

☞We pay the highest price for Cotton, Corn, Rags and Produce. Give us a call.

BENJ. R. JOHNSON,
JAMES C. JOHNSON.

E. City, N. C., Nov. 21st, 1872.

NEW GOODS.

WE CORDIALLY INVITE THE ATTENTION of our friends and the public to our Stock of NEW GOODS, to which we have recently added Dry Goods, Ready-made Clothing, Shoes and Hats. All wishing to make purchases in our line will do well to call and see us before purchasing elsewhere; as we are determined not to be undersold.

O. C. HORTON & CO.
S. E. Cor. Road and Lawrence Street,
19-1y. Elizabeth City, N. C.

THE LAND AND LAW ADVISOR

A Paper for the Masses!

Worth its Weight in Gold!!

Nothing like it in the World!!!

SAVES every reader IN MONEY TEN TO FIFTY times its cost.

Every intelligent citizen, professional or non-professional, mechanic or laborer in the whole country, should subscribe for the ADVISOR. Wherever shown or seen it is sure to take a firm hold on the community, as its intrinsic value as a

Business and Family Paper

has made, and is making, for it a circulation and reputation unparalleled in the history of Journalism.

IT IS A BEAUTIFUL 16-PAGE, 64-COLUMN, ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY. It gives you all

YOUR LEGAL ADVICE FREE.

Original Designs for Cottages, Dwellings, Suburban and Country Residences, and a vast fund of information on matters of special and general interest, found in no other Journal in the country.

A Magnificent $3.00 Oil Chromo, THE LOST BABE, Size 13x15, mounted ready to frame, is presented to every yearly subscriber.

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has removed his "JUNK STORE" to the "Water"—next door to Shannon's Provision Depot—where he will be pleased to buy (and pay CASH for) all articles in his line—such as Woolen and Cotton Rags, Iron, Metals, Hides, Furs of all descriptions, Beeswax, Feathers, Wool, Cotton, Net, Seine, Rope, Bagging, Canvas, Waste Paper, Books, all kinds of empty Barrels, together with Black & Black-Eyed Peas, Chickens, Ducks, Eggs, Hickory Nuts, Walnuts, etc., etc.

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C., JAN. 1st, 1873.

State of North Carolina, } In Superior Court
Pasquotank County, }

Jno. L. Hinton, }
vs. } SUMMONS
W

Adorning the Homestead.

Farming is hard, toilsome, slavish work indeed, when you cannot unite with it some pleasurable incentives. Working merely for the sake of working, or from the force of habit, has nothing ennobling about it. Working merely that you may earn money by it is tolerable, and often necessary; but the noble way, is to have your work, in addition, return you a dividend of pleasure as you go along, with added dividends of the same sort day by day.

To illustrate A man buys a homestead, as I did here, "in the rough"—a little farm of stumps, brushwood and timber. It must be cleared up and made tillable. There is hard work in it—the hardest kind. To be convinced of the fact, let the reader undertake to dig out a stump some fine morning. But when it is out, how glad you are—not merely because the work is over, but because it *looks* so much better. There is an instant reward; and there is the pleasure, too of anticipation while digging. So you go from stump to stump, and from tree to tree, and the unfolding beauty of the change is a constant reward.

Then when you come to put out fruit trees and plants on this redeemed patch of wilderness, the same rewards attend your work. You want straight rows, and your trees to stand up straight, and to "range" well, if there is an orchard, in every direction. It is a pleasure thus to arrange them. At first they are small, but they soon grow. Day by day (except in winter), and year by year the branches extend. The landscape takes on a new form. You prune, and shape, and cultivate, and fight the weeds, and though it is *toil*, its harshness is softened by the thought that this change of landscape, this marvellous wealth of blossoms each spring, with the glorious fruits that follow in summer or autumn, is the work of *your* hands, the reward of *your* toil—duly seconded of course by Nature.

This for the fruit farm proper. It is the same about the house and lawn. There are walks to be made, and carriage ways, trees to be planted, singly or in groups, and hedges both for ornament and use.

A man of small means can only do a part each season; but the work does not tire, because of its ever-fresh rewards. And when his plan seems about realized, only "eternal vigilance" can keep his walks, his drive-ways, his lawn, or his hedges in a satisfactory condition; if the tress and fruit "grow while he sleeps," so do the weeds. But though the sweat may stand on your brow in great drops, it is almost exhilarating sometimes to turn about, as you lift your palm leaf, to let the soft air cool your forehead, and see what a change for the better your hoe has wrought.

Here, too, we plant trees on the roadside—the law requires and enforces it. It is part of the system which has built up and peopled Vineland so rapidly. Who objects? Who *can* object to shade trees for public adornment? It improves the landscape, though that is among the least of its merits. A whole community takes a lesson in rural æsthetics—*that* is the gain, or part of it. The rest is found in the adornments which are voluntarily planned and carried out. We have no fences—those costly, hideous nuisances—but it is pleasant to have something mark your boundary, and an evergreen hedge is cheap and beautiful. There are miles and miles of them here. No law requires them, only the law of good taste and the love of the beautiful. On and about a ten-acre farm I have something over one hundred and fifty rods of such hedge—two, three and four years planted, the plants costing originally about *two cents* each. Others have more, and they constitute lines of beauty to gladden the eye and mitigate the toil going on about them, and grow more and more beautiful every year. Some of these hedges are to form screens, as windbreakers for partial shelter to orchards, gardens and dwellings, and in that form, thirty or forty feet high (not extraordinary for the Norway spruce), will give added variety and attractiveness to the landscape, and to the homes of which they constitute a part.

Farmers miss more than they realize by neglect of those homestead adornments. They really cost little in money, while as a matter of business merely they add largely to the selling value. With some taste for work, their care is little else than a recreation—almost a work of affection. Children can be, in many cases, inspired with a taste for such work which will have a powerful influence in attaching them to the place and the business when they grow up. Teach them how to plant a little ornamental tree or a flower-bed; how to prune and care for such things; point out their beauty, and invest them with the responsibility of bringing out their best qualities, give them books which treat on the subject, and tastes will be formed and attachments developed which the glitter of city attractions a few years later may not overcome. The desertion of farming by farmer's boys is probably due quite as much to the untidy dreariness which surrounds so many homes, as to other causes, although it may be a less apparent influence. Even if they do leave at manhood for financial reasons, the taste for rural adornments implanted by a judicious parent will have an influence in returning them to the country when business cares press heavily, or business success is achieved. A general taste for country life and the real pleasure it affords, would be a vast benefit to the country in any aspect in which it may be viewed.—D. E. F. *In New York Observer.*

Hens or Dogs, Which?

There is hardly a family that does not throw away enough table scraps to feed at least half a dozen hens; and many that keep a nuisance in the shape of a dog, that does no good, but costs more than a dozen good hens, complain that they cannot afford to keep hens. One dog in the neighborhood is generally a greater trouble to the neighbors than a flock of hens would be; for if hens are well fed at home they would rarely go away. But who ever saw a dog that was not a pest, running across the newly made garden, and sticking his nose into everything? Kill off the curs and give the food to the hens, and you will find pleasure as well as profit in so doing. We wish there was a tax of $100 on every dog in the country. Those that are of value as watch dogs would be retained, while the host of snarling, dirty curs would give place to some more useful and less troublesome pet.—*Poultry Standard.*

Our city sexton, Mr. Joseph Neely, may be found at all times during the day at his office, corner of Pullen and Heckatoo-sts. All persons making application for burial must first register their names with the city sexton. Any person violating this will be subject to fine. [Pine Bluffs (Ark.) Paper.

A Wisconsin paper advertises for sale "a cow that gives milk five years old."

MISCELLANEOUS.

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29—1y. GEO. W. BELL.

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Elizabath City, Nov. 25, 1869.—tf.

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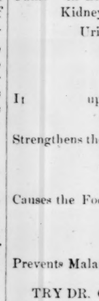

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E. City, N. C., Dec. 18th, 1871.-1yr.

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Real Estate Agent,
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A farm of 700 acres in Pasquotank County 10 miles from town, with fine two story dwelling, large barn, kitchen and other outhouses; as also, two other dwellings, barns and other houses at different points on the farm. This farm is all cleared but 150 acres, is free from swamps and other waste land, and is well adapted to raising corn, wheat, cotton, oats, &c. The price is $14,000 in easy payments.

A farm of 500 acres in Pasquotank County, 6 miles from town, and one mile from the River, with good new dwelling built in modern style, barn, stables, four tenant houses scattered over the farm, fine water, &c. This farm is situated on the most public road in the County, has 300 acres cleared and balance in splendid pine, oak, cypress, maple, sweet gum, and other valuable timber. It is peculiarly adapted to raising cotton, $50 per acre, net, having been realized on a part of it this year in cotton. It also grows corn, wheat, oats, and other crops well. Price $12,000 in easy payments.

A valuable vacant lot in the town of E. City containing a half square, on the principal street in the town immediately opposite Court House square. Has an iron fence in front, fine shrubbery, and is near the large new Hotel just erected. Price $2,000 in easy payments.

Also another valuable vacant lot in same town of two acres, in a good neighborhood, with a new and valuable fence 9 feet high around it. Price $1,000 in easy payments.

A lot of three acres of land in the suberbs of the town, and within convenient distance of the business part of the town, with good two story dwelling, garner, stables, &c. This is a desirable purchase, and is offered for $4,000 in easy payments.

In presenting my list of lands and other properties for sale, I would say that no section of the United States offers such inducements for capitalists and emigrants, as this section of North Carolina. In longevity and healthfulness, it will compare favorably with any where and in easy and cheap transportation of products to market, in pleasantness of climate, in the sociability of the people, in great fertility, and durability of soil, no section can equal it.

A railroad will soon be built to Weldon, putting this place in direct communication by Rail, with the whole United States. This, together with our great fishing, farming and manufacturing interests, and certain early completion of already projected works of improvement for putting in nearer, cheaper and easier communication with the Ocean, will render this one of the most important commercial, and manufacturing points on the Southern country.

A Steam Saw and Grist Mill in the town of Nixonton 8 miles from E. City. This Mill has a fine wharf and store attached on deep navigable water, the engine is 40 horse power, a dall in good order. It is one of the finest locations to be found any where for custom work, and for getting good saw logs easily and cheaply. Price $4,000 cash.

Adjoining the mill property is 40 acres of fine land on the River, with three houses, all for $1200. Near the same is a good two story dwelling and 13 acres of land for $2,000, and a good one story dwelling, with one acre of land for $300.

Also two fine farms in Pasquotauk county, 10 miles from E. City, within half mile of church, school house and post office. One tract contains about 400 acres, with fair buildings and mostly cleared, and the other contains 300 acres, with good two story dwelling, large barn, and other outhouses, both are offered at $20 per acre, one third cash, balance in one and two years.

Also one other tract in Pasquotank county, containing 116 acres, within one mile of the town with fine buildings, mostly cleared and in cultivation. Price $25 per acre, one half cash, balance in 12 months.

A fine farm and fishery in same county. The farm contains 400 acres of the finest land, lies immediately on Albemarle Sound where the water is 12 miles wide, and 18 to 20 feet deep, has got buildings, and fine neighborhood. The fishery is on the farm and goes with it. It has a new seine 2,500 yards long, and all the necessary boats, buildings, &c., (which cost over $15,000 two years ago.) The fishery alone, of a good season, will make from 5 to $10,000 profit to the owner. This property is offered at forced sale for the low price of $20,000, $7,000 cash, balance on easy times.

A store at South Mills, in Camden county, 20 miles from E. City, and 20 miles from Norfolk, lying on the canal where steamers pass daily. A fine chance for merchandize. Store is large with dwelling above containing six rooms, is in first rate order, has office, kitchen, dairy, and other necessary outhouses. Goods to the amt. of $50,000 per annum can be sold here, and at large profits. A splended stand for a country retail store. Price $2,500—one third cash, balance in one and two years.

A valuable tract of land in Camden county, at South Mills, on the Dismal Swamp Canal, lying on the canal for two miles, containing over 900 acres of land—two-thirds cleared, and in a fine state of cultivation, with good buildings, &c.; balance in valuable timber. Price $12,000, one-third cash, balance in one and two years, interest from January, 1871. This is a valuable farm for corn, wheat, and vegetables, and being midway between Elizabeth City and Norfolk, and located where steamers pass by the door daily, is a desirable and cheap property.

A fine farm of 600 acres within six miles of E. City, one mile from navigable water, and the best cotton farm in the State. It is also well adapted to raising corn and wheat. This farm has a splended two-story dwelling upon it, large barn, 40 by 60 feet, a large number of outhouses, by splended trees and shrubbery, is in a strong Union neighborhood, and altogether the most desirable place in the county. A little over one-half of this land is cleared, and the balance is covered with the finest yellow pine, poplar, ash and other timber. Price $30 per acre—one-third cash, balance in one and two years with interest. Title reserved.

Sixteen houses and lots in Elizabeth City, with good dwellings, out-houses, &c. Prices and terms reasonable.

A valuable farm in Perquimans county, N. C. near navigable water. Has a fine dwelling-house with ten rooms, in splended order, with splended barns and stables—all in first rate order. The farm is very productive in corn, oats, wheat, cotton and clover. It is one of the finest farms in the State and is now in good cultivation, contains 585 acres of land, about three-fourths cleared and under cultivation. Price $10,000, one-third cash January 1, next balance in two equal annual instalments with interest at the rate of six per cent.

A farm of 370 acres 8 miles from town by water, and 12 miles by land, is offered for sale for $10,000 in easy payments. This tract of land lies immediately on the River which is 4 miles wide and washes the farm its whole length on one side, and a branch of the River one mile wide, binds it on one end. The land is well adapted to raising corn, wheat, cotton, oats, peas, &c., lies high and dry, and is susceptible of the highest improvement. Fronting and looking over, as it does, two large sheets of navigable water, where steamers and sailing vessels are constantly passing, carrying freight and passengers to all parts of the country, its location and surroundings, are of the most fascinating and desirable character. There is a fishery on it ready for working a seine 2,500 yards long, and which commands a portion of both streams of water, and can be made immensely profitable. The price charged is low, and the purchase a very desirable one. The buildings consist of a good two-story dwelling and out-houses.

A desirable house and lot in the town of Elizabeth City on the corner of two principal streets, the principal one, and situated in the best business locality in the town. The lot contains about two acres of land, and the buildings consist of a fair dwelling three stories high, containing eight rooms, all in good order, another two story building with four rooms and pantries, dairy, smokehouses, stables, &c. The dwelling has a good cellar under it. There is room on the front lot to erect two good stores, and they would occupy the best stand in the town for merchandize.

A Farm of 200 acres within one mile of Elizabeth City, with good two story dwelling, large barn and stables, and all necessary outhouses, orchard of fine fruit trees, and a large number of ornamental trees and shrubbery around dwelling. This farm is on one of the most public roads in the County—is in a high state of cultivation—has fine and durable fences, &c. Altogether, it is the richest land and most desirable location, anywhere in the neighborhood of the town. Price $6000—one-half cash, balance in easy payments.

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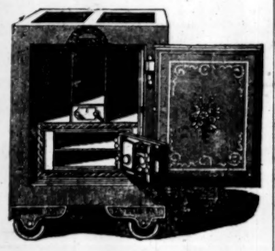

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—:o:—

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during the year 1872,

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NOTICE TO TEACHERS.

The Public School Teachers of Pasquotank County are hereby informed, that the first Thursday, Friday and Saturday of January and July are set apart, by the State, for the examination of candidates for said Schools, at the Court House in Elizabeth City. Teachers, desiring to be examined free of charge, are advised then and there to attend; as the only free examinations will be on the aforesaid days, at the aforesaid place—but a candidate may be examined, at any time, by paying one dollar to the Examiner for certificate.

JOHN BENBURY,
County Examiner

Dec. 27th, 1872.

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[LACTIN.]

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To be eaten with rich cream.

For Puddings, &c. use No 2, Ground Fine.—Mix a tablespoonful of the food with a small quantity of cold water rub to a smooth paste; add to one-half pint of boiling water, constantly stirring, and boil about 8 minutes over a moderate fire. Add milk and flavor to taste. For bread, use as ordinary flour.

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Assuming that the legitimate objects of good government is provision for welfare and happiness of the citizen, his physical comfort, educational growth and moral development, THE REPUBLIC will bring to this test all economic questions, political action, and governmental measures.

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